

01.NX Bit(MS : DEP)

Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

Unknown macro: 'html'

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NX Bit(MS : DEP)

- **NX Bit(NX bit, Never eXecute bit,)?**
 - CPU .
 - NX .
- **DEP(Data Execution Prevention)?**
 - DEP .
 - DEP: .
 - DEP .
 - DEP: CPU DEP .
- **Heap, Stack Shellcode**
 - DEP .
 - DEP .
 - .

Example program

- [bof](#) .

DEP

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(){
    char str[256];
    char *chare = (char*)malloc(100);

    printf("Input: ");
    gets(str);
    printf("%p\n", str);
}
```

Build Command(DEP disable)

gcc -z execstack -o DEP-disabled DEP.c

Check the protection techniques of binary files.

checksec.sh

- Checksec.sh
 - DEP-disabled file: NX disabled
 - DEP-enabled file: NX enabled

DEP disabled	gcc -z execstack -o DEP-disabled DEP.c																						
	<pre>lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection\$ checksec.sh --file DEP-disabled</pre> <table><tr><td>RELRO</td><td>STACK</td><td>CANARY</td><td>NX</td><td>PIE</td><td>RPATH</td><td>RUNPATH</td><td>FILE</td></tr><tr><td>Partial RELRO</td><td></td><td>Canary found</td><td>NX disabled</td><td>No PIE</td><td>No RPATH</td><td>No RUNPATH</td><td>DEP-disabled</td></tr></table>								RELRO	STACK	CANARY	NX	PIE	RPATH	RUNPATH	FILE	Partial RELRO		Canary found	NX disabled	No PIE	No RPATH	No RUNPATH
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DEP enabled	gcc -o DEP-enabled DEP.c																						
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Checking Permissions in Memory

- - DEP enabled (--x-) 5.
 - DEP disabled (--x-) 17.

DEP enabled	<div>lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~\$ cat /proc/6339/maps</div> <div>00400000-00401000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 424692 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents/Definition/protection/DEP-enabled</div> <div>00600000-00601000 r--p 00000000 08:01 424692 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents/Definition/protection/DEP-enabled</div> <div>00601000-00602000 rw-p 00001000 08:01 424692 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents/Definition/protection/DEP-enabled</div> <div>01e10000-01e31000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 [heap]</div> <div>7felb704c000-7felb720c000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb720c000-7felb740c000 ---p 001c0000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb740c000-7felb7410000 r--p 001c0000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb7410000-7felb7412000 rw-p 001c4000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb7412000-7felb7416000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0</div> <div>7felb7416000-7felb743c000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb761c000-7felb761f000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0</div> <div>7felb7639000-7felb763b000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0</div> <div>7felb763b000-7felb763c000 r--p 00025000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb763c000-7felb763d000 rw-p 00026000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so</div> <div>7felb763d000-7felb763e000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0</div> <div>7ffc8bf50000-7ffc8bf71000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 [stack]</div> <div>7ffc8bfc7000-7ffc8bfc9000 r--p 00000000 00:00 0 [vvar]</div> <div>7ffc8bfc9000-7ffc8bfcfb000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vdso]</div> <div>ffffffff600000-ffffffff601000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vsyscall]</div> <div>lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~\$</div>
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DEP disabled	<pre>lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~\$ cat /proc/6422/maps 00400000-00401000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 424690 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents /Definition/protection/DEP-disabled 00600000-00601000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 424690 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents /Definition/protection/DEP-disabled 00601000-00602000 rwxp 00001000 08:01 424690 /home/lazenca0x0/Documents /Definition/protection/DEP-disabled 023f8000-02419000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 [heap] 7f9c009e4000-7f9c00ba4000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu /libc-2.23.so 7f9c00ba4000-7f9c00da4000 ---p 001c0000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu /libc-2.23.so 7f9c00da4000-7f9c00da8000 r-xp 001c0000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu /libc-2.23.so 7f9c00da8000-7f9c00daa000 rwxp 001c4000 08:01 655589 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu /libc-2.23.so 7f9c00daa000-7f9c00dae000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 7f9c00dae000-7f9c00dd4000 r-xp 00000000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld- 2.23.so 7f9c00fb4000-7f9c00fb7000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 7f9c00fd1000-7f9c00fd3000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 7f9c00fd3000-7f9c00fd4000 r-xp 00025000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld- 2.23.so 7f9c00fd4000-7f9c00fd5000 rwxp 00026000 08:01 655548 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld- 2.23.so 7f9c00fd5000-7f9c00fd6000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 7ffed60cf000-7ffed60f0000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 [stack] 7ffed61c5000-7ffed61c7000 r--p 00000000 00:00 0 [vvar] 7ffed61c7000-7ffed61c9000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vdso] fffffffff6000000-fffffffff601000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vsyscall] lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~\$</pre>
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How to detect NX in the "Checksec.sh" file

Binary

- NX .
 - readelf NX .
 - 'GNU_STACK' Flg 'RWE' NX .

Checksec.sh - line 163
<pre># check for NX support if readelf -W -l \$1 2>/dev/null grep 'GNU_STACK' grep -q 'RWE'; then echo -n -e '\033[31mNX disabled\033[m' else echo -n -e '\033[32mNX enabled \033[m' fi</pre>

- NX Flg 'RW' .
- NX Flg 'RWE' .

readelf -W -l ./DEP-disabled grep 'GNU_STACK' grep 'RWE'
<pre>lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection\$ readelf -W -l ./DEP-disabled grep 'GNU_STACK' GNU_STACK 0x000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x000000 0x000000 RWE 0x10 lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection\$ readelf -W -l ./DEP-disabled grep 'GNU_STACK' grep 'RWE' GNU_STACK 0x000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x000000 0x000000 RWE 0x10 lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection\$</pre>

```
readelf -W -l ./DEP-enabled |grep 'GNU_STACK' | grep 'RWE'
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ readelf -W -l ./DEP-enabled |grep 'GNU_STACK'
GNU_STACK      0x000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x000000 0x000000 RW  0x10
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ readelf -W -l ./DEP-enabled |grep 'GNU_STACK' | grep 'RWE'
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$
```

Process

- **NX** .
 - Binary , .
 - Ex) /proc/<PID>/exe

Checksec.sh - line 249

```
# fallback check for NX support
elif readelf -W -l $1/exe 2>/dev/null | grep 'GNU_STACK' | grep -q 'RWE'; then
    echo -n -e '\033[31mNX disabled\033[m  '
else
    echo -n -e '\033[32mNX enabled \033[m  '
fi
```

```
readelf -W -l /proc/<PID>/exe |grep 'GNU_STACK'
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ ps -ef|grep DEP
lazenca+   6586   6369  0 20:22 pts/18    00:00:00 ./DEP-disabled
lazenca+   6607   6173  0 20:23 pts/4     00:00:00 grep --color=auto DEP
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ readelf -W -l /proc/6586/exe |grep 'GNU_STACK'
GNU_STACK      0x000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x000000 0x000000 RWE 0x10
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ readelf -W -l /proc/6586/exe |grep 'GNU_STACK' | grep 'RWE'
GNU_STACK      0x000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x000000 0x000000 RWE 0x10
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$
```

CPU

- **CPU NX** .
 - "/proc/cpuinfo" 'nx' .

Checksec.sh - line 324

```
# check cpu nx flag
nxcheck() {
    if grep -q nx /proc/cpuinfo; then
        echo -n -e '\033[32mYes\033[m\n\n'
    else
        echo -n -e '\033[31mNo\033[m\n\n'
    fi
}
```

```
grep nx /proc/cpuinfo
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$ grep nx /proc/cpuinfo
flags              : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush dts mmx
fxsr sse sse2 ss syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp lm constant_tsc arch_perfmon pebs bts nopl xtopology tsc_reliable
nonstop_tsc aperfmperf eagerfpu pni pclmulqdq ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt
tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm epb fsgsbase tsc_adjust bmi1 avx2 smep bmi2
invpcid xsaveopt dtherm ida arat pln pts
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Documents/Definition/protection$
```

Related information

- <https://support.microsoft.com/ko-kr/help/912923/how-to-determine-that-hardware-dep-is-available-and-configured-on-your>



Unknown macro: 'html'