

02.Debugging kernel and modules



Unknown macro: 'html'



Unknown macro: 'html'

Excuse the ads! We need some help to keep our site up.

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Debugging kernel and modules

- , VMware .

Debug Symbol Packages

- Debug Symbol .

Getting -dbgsym.ddeb packages

- "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/ddebs.list" .

Create an /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ddebs.list

```
echo "deb http://ddebs.ubuntu.com $(lsb_release -cs) main restricted universe multiverse
deb http://ddebs.ubuntu.com $(lsb_release -cs)-updates main restricted universe multiverse
deb http://ddebs.ubuntu.com $(lsb_release -cs)-proposed main restricted universe multiverse" | \
sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ddebs.list
```

- Ubuntu Debug Symbol

Ubuntu 18.04 LTS

```
sudo apt install ubuntu-dbgsym-keyring
```

Manual install of debug packages

- Debug packages .

Install Debug Symbol

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install linux-image-$(uname -r)-dbgsym
```

- Debug Symbol .

Path to Debug symbol

```
/usr/lib/debug/boot/vmlinux-$(uname -r)
```

Disable KASLR

- `"/etc/default/grub" "GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT" "nokaslr" KASLR .`

/etc/default/grub

```
# If you change this file, run 'update-grub' afterwards to update
# /boot/grub/grub.cfg.
# For full documentation of the options in this file, see:
#   info -f grub -n 'Simple configuration'

GRUB_DEFAULT=0
GRUB_TIMEOUT_STYLE=hidden
GRUB_TIMEOUT=0
GRUB_DISTRIBUTOR=`lsb_release -i -s 2> /dev/null || echo Debian`
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet nokaslr"
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX="find_preseed=/preseed.cfg auto noprompt priority=critical locale=en_US"

# Uncomment to enable BadRAM filtering, modify to suit your needs
# This works with Linux (no patch required) and with any kernel that obtains
# the memory map information from GRUB (GNU Mach, kernel of FreeBSD ...)
#GRUB_BADRAM="0x01234567,0xfefefefef,0x89abcdef,0xefefefef"

# Uncomment to disable graphical terminal (grub-pc only)
#GRUB_TERMINAL=console

# The resolution used on graphical terminal
# note that you can use only modes which your graphic card supports via VBE
# you can see them in real GRUB with the command `vbeinfo'
#GRUB_GFXMODE=640x480

# Uncomment if you don't want GRUB to pass "root=UUID=xxx" parameter to Linux
#GRUB_DISABLE_LINUX_UUID=true

# Uncomment to disable generation of recovery mode menu entries
#GRUB_DISABLE_RECOVERY="true"

# Uncomment to get a beep at grub start
#GRUB_INIT_TUNE="480 440 1"
```

- .

```
sudo update-grub
```

Debugging Kernel and Modules with VMware

Debugging Preferences to VMware - debugStub

- VMware VMware *.vmx .
 - (32bit, 64bit) .

x86

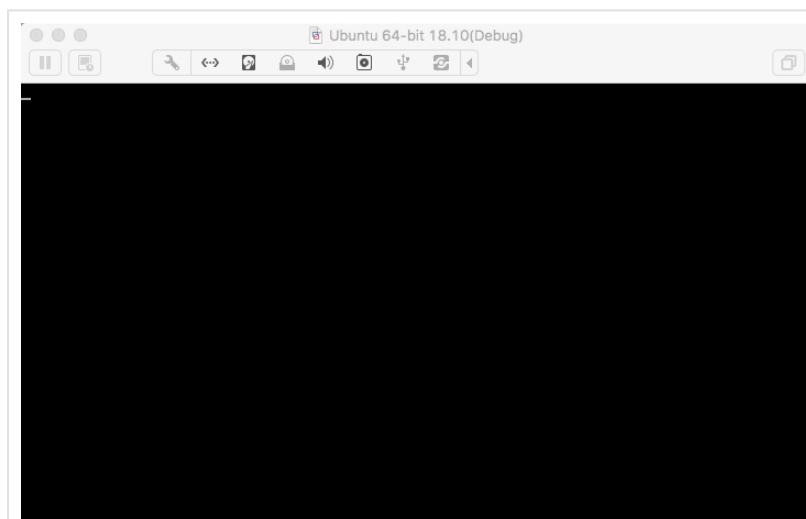
```
debugStub.listen.guest32 = "TRUE"
debugStub.listen.guest32.remote = "TRUE"
debugStub.hideBreakpoints = "FALSE"
monitor.debugOnStartGuest32 = "TRUE"
```

x64

```
debugStub.listen.guest64 = "TRUE"
debugStub.listen.guest64.remote = "TRUE"
debugStub.hideBreakpoints = "FALSE"
monitor.debugOnStartGuest64 = "TRUE"
```

Connecting Debugging to the Kernel

- VMware .



- **VM Root GDB VM .**
 - gdb architecture .
 - VMware, gdb "continue" .
- **gdb Port .**
 - 32bit : 8832
 - 64bit : 8864

Connect GDB

```
root@ubuntu:/home/lazenca0x0# gdb -q /usr/lib/debug/boot/vmlinux-4.18.0-12-generic
Reading symbols from /usr/lib/debug/boot/vmlinux-4.18.0-12-generic...done.
(gdb) set disassembly-flavor intel
(gdb) set architecture i386:x86-64:intel
The target architecture is assumed to be i386:x86-64:intel
(gdb) target remote 192.168.2.44:8864
Remote debugging using 192.168.2.44:8864
0x0000000001000200 in ?? ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
```

Kernel Address Display Restriction(KADR)

- **"Kernel Address Display Restriction(KADR)" .**
 - Exploit User Space Exploit , , .

- KADR , .
- .
 - /boot/vmlinuz*, /boot/System.map*, /sys/kernel/debug/, /proc/slabinfo
- Ubuntu 11.04 "/proc/sys/kernel/kptr_restrict" "1" .
 - "0" .
- "/proc/kallsyms" "0000000000000000" .
 - Root .

Regular local users

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ cat /proc/kallsyms |grep escalation
0000000000000000 t chardev_release      [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_open        [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_write      [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_read        [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_ioctl      [escalation]
0000000000000000 b info              [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_init        [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_cdev        [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_major        [escalation]
0000000000000000 b __key.28909          [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_class        [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_exit        [escalation]
0000000000000000 d __this_module        [escalation]
0000000000000000 t cleanup_module      [escalation]
0000000000000000 t init_module          [escalation]
0000000000000000 d s_chardev_fops        [escalation]
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

Root user

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo cat /proc/kallsyms |grep escalation
ffffffffc0301000 t chardev_release      [escalation]
ffffffffc0301019 t chardev_open        [escalation]
ffffffffc0301032 t chardev_write      [escalation]
ffffffffc0301051 t chardev_read        [escalation]
ffffffffc0301070 t chardev_ioctl      [escalation]
ffffffffc0303440 b info              [escalation]
ffffffffc0301154 t chardev_init        [escalation]
ffffffffc03034e0 b chardev_cdev        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303548 b chardev_major        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303440 b __key.28909          [escalation]
ffffffffc03034c8 b chardev_class        [escalation]
ffffffffc03012ac t chardev_exit        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303100 d __this_module        [escalation]
ffffffffc03012ac t cleanup_module      [escalation]
ffffffffc0301154 t init_module          [escalation]
ffffffffc0303000 d s_chardev_fops        [escalation]
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

- "kptr_restrict" "0" .

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo sysctl -w kernel.kptr_restrict=0
kernel.kptr_restrict = 0
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ cat /proc/kallsyms |grep escalation
0000000000000000 t chardev_release      [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_open       [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_write     [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_read      [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_ioctl    [escalation]
0000000000000000 b info             [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_init     [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_cdev      [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_major     [escalation]
0000000000000000 b __key.28909       [escalation]
0000000000000000 b chardev_class     [escalation]
0000000000000000 t chardev_exit     [escalation]
0000000000000000 d __this_module     [escalation]
0000000000000000 t cleanup_module    [escalation]
0000000000000000 t init_module      [escalation]
0000000000000000 d s_chardev_fops     [escalation]
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

perf_event_paranoid

- "kptr_restrict" "0" "perf_event_paranoid" .
- "perf_event_paranoid" Performance counters() .

Option

Value	Description
2	(Linux 4.6)
1	(Linux 4.6)
0	CPU
-1	

- "perf_event_paranoid" 1 0, -1, .

sudo sysctl -w kernel.perf_event_paranoid=0

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo sysctl kernel.perf_event_paranoid
kernel.perf_event_paranoid = 3
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo sysctl -w kernel.perf_event_paranoid=0
kernel.perf_event_paranoid = 0
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ cat /proc/kallsyms |grep escalation
ffffffffc0a5e000 t chardev_release      [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e019 t chardev_open       [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e032 t chardev_write     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e051 t chardev_read      [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e070 t chardev_ioctl    [escalation]
ffffffffc0a60440 b info             [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e154 t chardev_init     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a604e0 b chardev_cdev      [escalation]
ffffffffc0a60548 b chardev_major     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a60440 b __key.28909       [escalation]
ffffffffc0a604c8 b chardev_class     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e2ac t chardev_exit     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a60100 d __this_module     [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e2ac t cleanup_module    [escalation]
ffffffffc0a5e154 t init_module      [escalation]
ffffffffc0a60000 d s_chardev_fops     [escalation]
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```



- <https://wiki.ubuntu.com/Security/Features>

Get section address of module

- [04.Creating a kernel module to privilege escalation](#) "escalation.ko" .
- .

Register a module

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~$ cd Kernel/Module/escalation/
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo insmod escalation.ko
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ lsmod |grep escalation
escalation                16384  0
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ ls -al /dev/chardev0
crw-r--r-- 1 root root 240, 0 Dec 14 01:10 /dev/chardev0
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

- **"/proc/kallsyms"** .
 - **"/sys/module/"** ".text", ".bss", ".data", .
 - **"/sys/module/()/sections/.text.unlikely"**
 - **"/sys/module/()/sections/.bss"**
 - **"/sys/module/()/sections/.data"**

Get section address of module

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo cat /proc/kallsyms |grep escalation
ffffffffc0301000 t chardev_release      [escalation]
ffffffffc0301019 t chardev_open        [escalation]
ffffffffc0301032 t chardev_write       [escalation]
ffffffffc0301051 t chardev_read        [escalation]
ffffffffc0301070 t chardev_ioctl1     [escalation]
ffffffffc0303440 b info                [escalation]
ffffffffc0301154 t chardev_init        [escalation]
ffffffffc03034e0 b chardev_cdev        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303548 b chardev_major        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303440 b __key.28909            [escalation]
ffffffffc03034c8 b chardev_class        [escalation]
ffffffffc03012ac t chardev_exit        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303100 d __this_module        [escalation]
ffffffffc03012ac t cleanup_module        [escalation]
ffffffffc0301154 t init_module        [escalation]
ffffffffc0303000 d s_chardev_fops        [escalation]
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo cat /sys/module/escalation/sections/.text.unlikely
0xffffffffc0301000
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo cat /sys/module/escalation/sections/.bss
0xffffffffc0303440
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ sudo cat /sys/module/escalation/sections/.data
0xffffffffc0303000
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

- **"chardev_ioctl"** , .

Disassembly the chardev_ioctl function

```
(gdb) c
Continuing.
^C
Program received signal SIGINT, Interrupt.
0xffffffff819f1ac6 in native_safe_halt () at /build/linux-ChQIyb/linux-4.18.0/arch/x86/include/asm/irqflags.h:57
57      /build/linux-ChQIyb/linux-4.18.0/arch/x86/include/asm/irqflags.h: No such file or directory.
(gdb) x/10i 0xffffffffc0301070
0xffffffffc0301070:      nop        DWORD PTR [rax+rax*1+0x0]
0xffffffffc0301075:      push     rbp
0xffffffffc0301076:      mov      rdi,0xffffffffc03020e8
0xffffffffc030107d:      mov      rbp,rsp
0xffffffffc0301080:      push     r12
0xffffffffc0301082:      mov      r12,rdx
0xffffffffc0301085:      push     rbx
0xffffffffc0301086:      mov      ebx,esi
0xffffffffc0301088:      call     0xffffffff810f4e33 <printk>
0xffffffffc030108d:      cmp      ebx,0x40884702
(gdb)
```

- `objdump "chardev_ioctl" .`

objdump -d escalation.ko

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ objdump -M intel -d escalation.ko
```

```
escalation.ko:      file format elf64-x86-64
```

Disassembly of section .text.unlikely:

```
0000000000000000 <chardev_release>:
  0:      e8 00 00 00 00      callq   5 <chardev_release+0x5>
...

0000000000000019 <chardev_open>:
 19:      e8 00 00 00 00      callq  1e <chardev_open+0x5>
...

0000000000000032 <chardev_write>:
 32:      e8 00 00 00 00      callq  37 <chardev_write+0x5>
...

0000000000000051 <chardev_read>:
 51:      e8 00 00 00 00      callq  56 <chardev_read+0x5>
...

0000000000000070 <chardev_ioctl>:
 70:      e8 00 00 00 00      call   75 <chardev_ioctl+0x5>
 75:      55                  push   rbp
 76:      48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00  mov   rdi,0x0
 7d:      48 89 e5            mov   rbp,rsp
 80:      41 54              push  r12
 82:      49 89 d4            mov   r12,rdx
 85:      53                  push  rbx
 86:      89 f3              mov   ebx,esi
 88:      e8 00 00 00 00      call  8d <chardev_ioctl+0x1d>
 8d:      81 fb 02 47 88 40    cmp   ebx,0x40884702
 93:      74 36              je    cb <chardev_ioctl+0x5b>
 95:      81 fb 03 47 88 80    cmp   ebx,0x80884703
 9b:      74 71              je    10e <chardev_ioctl+0x9e>
 9d:      81 fb 00 47 00 00    cmp   ebx,0x4700
 a3:      0f 85 8e 00 00 00    jne   137 <chardev_ioctl+0xc7>
 a9:      48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00  mov   rdi,0x0
 b0:      e8 00 00 00 00      call  b5 <chardev_ioctl+0x45>
 b5:      31 ff              xor   edi,edi
 b7:      e8 00 00 00 00      call  bc <chardev_ioctl+0x4c>
 bc:      48 89 c7            mov   rdi,rax
```

```

bf:      e8 00 00 00 00      call    c4 <chardev_ioctl+0x54>
c4:      31 d2                xor     edx,edx
c6:      e9 81 00 00 00      jmp     14c <chardev_ioctl+0xdc>
cb:      48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov     rdi,0x0
d2:      e8 00 00 00 00      call    d7 <chardev_ioctl+0x67>
d7:      ba 88 00 00 00      mov     edx,0x88
dc:      4c 89 e6            mov     rsi,r12
df:      48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov     rdi,0x0
e6:      e8 00 00 00 00      call    eb <chardev_ioctl+0x7b>
eb:      48 85 c0            test    rax,rax
ee:      75 55                jne     145 <chardev_ioctl+0xd5>
f0:      48 8b 35 00 00 00 00 mov     rsi,QWORD PTR [rip+0x0]      # f7 <chardev_ioctl+0x87>
f7:      48 c7 c2 00 00 00 00 mov     rdx,0x0
fe:      48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov     rdi,0x0
105:     e8 00 00 00 00      call    10a <chardev_ioctl+0x9a>
10a:     31 d2                xor     edx,edx
10c:     eb 3e                jmp     14c <chardev_ioctl+0xdc>
10e:     48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov     rdi,0x0
115:     e8 00 00 00 00      call    11a <chardev_ioctl+0xaa>
11a:     ba 88 00 00 00      mov     edx,0x88
11f:     48 c7 c6 00 00 00 00 mov     rsi,0x0
126:     4c 89 e7            mov     rdi,r12
129:     e8 00 00 00 00      call    12e <chardev_ioctl+0xbe>
12e:     31 d2                xor     edx,edx
130:     48 85 c0            test    rax,rax
133:     75 10                jne     145 <chardev_ioctl+0xd5>
135:     eb 15                jmp     14c <chardev_ioctl+0xdc>
137:     89 de                mov     esi,ebx
139:     48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00 mov     rdi,0x0
140:     e8 00 00 00 00      call    145 <chardev_ioctl+0xd5>
145:     48 c7 c2 f2 ff ff ff mov     rdx,0xfffffffffffffff2
14c:     5b                pop     rbx
14d:     48 89 d0            mov     rax,rdx
150:     41 5c                pop     r12
152:     5d                pop     rbp
153:     c3                ret

```

```
00000000000000154 <init_module>:
```

```
...
```

```
000000000000002ac <cleanup_module>:
```

```
...
```

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$
```

Debugging Modules

- "chardev_ioctl" Break point .

Set Break point

```

(gdb) b *0xfffffffffc0301075
Breakpoint 1 at 0xfffffffffc0301075
(gdb) c
Continuing.

```

- "Exploit" .

Run Exploit

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/Kernel/Module/escalation$ ./Exploit
```

- Breakpoint .

Breakpoint 1, 0xffffffffc0301075 in ??

```
Breakpoint 1, 0xffffffffc0301075 in ?? ()
(gdb) i r rip
rip          0xffffffffc0301075  0xffffffffc0301075
(gdb) x/22i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc0301075:      push    rbp
    0xffffffffc0301076:      mov     rdi,0xffffffffc03020e8
    0xffffffffc030107d:      mov     rbp,rsi
    0xffffffffc0301080:      push    r12
    0xffffffffc0301082:      mov     r12,rdx
    0xffffffffc0301085:      push    rbx
    0xffffffffc0301086:      mov     ebx,esi
    0xffffffffc0301088:      call    0xffffffff810f4e33 <printk>
    0xffffffffc030108d:      cmp     ebx,0x40884702
    0xffffffffc0301093:      je      0xffffffffc03010cb
    0xffffffffc0301095:      cmp     ebx,0x80884703
    0xffffffffc030109b:      je      0xffffffffc030110e
    0xffffffffc030109d:      cmp     ebx,0x4700
    0xffffffffc03010a3:      jne     0xffffffffc0301137
    0xffffffffc03010a9:      mov     rdi,0xffffffffc03021e1
    0xffffffffc03010b0:      call    0xffffffff810f4e33 <printk>
    0xffffffffc03010b5:      xor     edi,edi
    0xffffffffc03010b7:      call    0xffffffff810b5a60 <prepare_kernel_cred>
    0xffffffffc03010bc:      mov     rdi,rsi
    0xffffffffc03010bf:      call    0xffffffff810b56b0 <commit_creds>
    0xffffffffc03010c4:      xor     edx,edx
    0xffffffffc03010c6:      jmp     0xffffffffc030114c
(gdb)
```

- - "cmp ebx,0x40884702" 0xffffffffc030108d Break point .
 - EBX 0x80884703 .
 - EBX 0x4700 , 0xffffffffc030109d .

Second brake point

```
(gdb) b *0xffffffffc030108d
Breakpoint 2 at 0xffffffffc030108d
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 2, 0xffffffffc030108d in ?? ()
(gdb) x/i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc030108d:      cmp     ebx,0x40884702
(gdb) i r ebx
ebx          0x4700          18176
(gdb) x/10i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc030108d:      cmp     ebx,0x40884702
    0xffffffffc0301093:      je      0xffffffffc03010cb
    0xffffffffc0301095:      cmp     ebx,0x80884703
    0xffffffffc030109b:      je      0xffffffffc030110e
    0xffffffffc030109d:      cmp     ebx,0x4700
    0xffffffffc03010a3:      jne     0xffffffffc0301137
    0xffffffffc03010a9:      mov     rdi,0xffffffffc03021e1
    0xffffffffc03010b0:      call    0xffffffff810f4e33 <printk>
    0xffffffffc03010b5:      xor     edi,edi
    0xffffffffc03010b7:      call    0xffffffff810b5a60 <prepare_kernel_cred>
(gdb)
```

- "cmp ebx,0x4700" 0xffffffffc030109d Break point .
 - EBX 0x4700 JNE RDI .
 - RDI 0xffffffffc03021e1, "GIVE_ME_ROOT\n".
 - , printk .

Third brake point

```
(gdb) b *0xffffffffc030109d
Breakpoint 3 at 0xffffffffc030109d
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 3, 0xffffffffc030109d in ?? ()
(gdb) x/i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc030109d:      cmp     ebx,0x4700
(gdb) i r ebx
ebx                0x4700                18176
(gdb) x/10i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc030109d:      cmp     ebx,0x4700
   0xffffffffc03010a3:      jne     0xffffffffc0301137
   0xffffffffc03010a9:      mov     rdi,0xffffffffc03021e1
   0xffffffffc03010b0:      call   0xffffffff810f4e33 <printk>
   0xffffffffc03010b5:      xor     edi,edi
   0xffffffffc03010b7:      call   0xffffffff810b5a60 <prepare_kernel_cred>
   0xffffffffc03010bc:      mov     rdi,rax
   0xffffffffc03010bf:      call   0xffffffff810b56b0 <commit_creds>
   0xffffffffc03010c4:      xor     edx,edx
   0xffffffffc03010c6:      jmp     0xffffffffc030114c
(gdb) si
0xffffffffc03010a3 in ?? ()
(gdb) si
0xffffffffc03010a9 in ?? ()
(gdb) x/i $rip
=> 0xffffffffc03010a9:      mov     rdi,0xffffffffc03021e1
(gdb) x/s 0xffffffffc03021e1
0xffffffffc03021e1:      "GIVE_ME_ROOT\n"
(gdb) si
0xffffffffc03010b0 in ?? ()
(gdb) si
printk (fmt=0xffffffffc03021e1 "GIVE_ME_ROOT\n") at /build/linux-ChQIyb/linux-4.18.0/kernel/printk/printk.c:1985
1985      in /build/linux-ChQIyb/linux-4.18.0/kernel/printk/printk.c
(gdb)
```

- **prepare_kernel_cred()** .
 - prepare_kernel_cred() RDI (0xffffffffc03010bc) Break point .
 - RAX prepare_kernel_cred() .
- **RAX struct cred uid, gid, suid, sgid, 0** .
 - , Root .

Structure Data

```
(gdb) b *0xffffffffc03010bc
Breakpoint 4 at 0xffffffffc03010bc
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 4, 0xffffffffc03010bc in ?? ()
(gdb) i r rax
rax          0xffff880101b3c900  -131937071806208
(gdb) p *(struct cred*)$rax
$3 = {usage = {counter = 1}, uid = {val = 0}, gid = {val = 0}, suid = {val = 0}, sgid = {
    val = 0}, euid = {val = 0}, egid = {val = 0}, fsuid = {val = 0}, fsgid = {val = 0},
    securebits = 0, cap_inheritable = {cap = {0, 0}}, cap_permitted = {cap = {4294967295, 63}},
    cap_effective = {cap = {4294967295, 63}}, cap_bset = {cap = {4294967295, 63}}, cap_ambient = {
    cap = {0, 0}}, jit_keyring = 1 '\001', session_keyring = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>,
    process_keyring = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>, thread_keyring = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>,
    request_key_auth = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>, security = 0xffff8801390132a8,
    user = 0xffffffff82453d40 <root_user>, user_ns = 0xffffffff82453de0 <init_user_ns>,
    group_info = 0xffffffff8245b1a8 <init_groups>, rcu = {next = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>,
    func = 0x0 <irq_stack_union>}}
(gdb) p *(struct cred*)$rax).uid
$3 = {val = 0}
(gdb) p *(struct cred*)$rax).gid
$4 = {val = 0}
(gdb) p *(struct cred*)$rax).suid
$5 = {val = 0}
(gdb) p *(struct cred*)$rax).sgid
$6 = {val = 0}
(gdb)
```

Debugging Preferences to VMware - serial port

- **VMware debugStub , Serial Port .**
- **VMware *.vmx .**

Server(Debug)

```
serial0.present = "TRUE"
serial0.fileType = "pipe"
serial0.fileName = "/private/tmp/com1"
serial0.tryNoRxLoss = "FALSE"
serial0.pipe.endPoint = "server"
```

Client(gdb)

```
serial0.present = "TRUE"
serial0.fileType = "pipe"
serial0.fileName = "/private/tmp/com1"
serial0.tryNoRxLoss = "FALSE"
serial0.pipe.endPoint = "client"
```

- **"/etc/default/grub" "GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT" "kgdbwait kgdboc/ttyS0,115200" .**

/etc/default/grub

```
# If you change this file, run 'update-grub' afterwards to update
# /boot/grub/grub.cfg.
# For full documentation of the options in this file, see:
#   info -f grub -n 'Simple configuration'

GRUB_DEFAULT=0
GRUB_TIMEOUT_STYLE=hidden
GRUB_TIMEOUT=0
GRUB_DISTRIBUTOR=`lsb_release -i -s 2> /dev/null || echo Debian`
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX_DEFAULT="quiet nokaslr"
GRUB_CMDLINE_LINUX="find_preseed=/preseed.cfg auto noprompt priority=critical locale=en_US"

# Uncomment to enable BadRAM filtering, modify to suit your needs
# This works with Linux (no patch required) and with any kernel that obtains
# the memory map information from GRUB (GNU Mach, kernel of FreeBSD ...)
#GRUB_BADRAM="0x01234567,0xfefefefe,0x89abcdef,0xefefefef"

# Uncomment to disable graphical terminal (grub-pc only)
#GRUB_TERMINAL=console

# The resolution used on graphical terminal
# note that you can use only modes which your graphic card supports via VBE
# you can see them in real GRUB with the command `vbeinfo'
#GRUB_GFXMODE=640x480

# Uncomment if you don't want GRUB to pass "root=UUID=xxx" parameter to Linux
#GRUB_DISABLE_LINUX_UUID=true

# Uncomment to disable generation of recovery mode menu entries
#GRUB_DISABLE_RECOVERY="true"

# Uncomment to get a beep at grub start
#GRUB_INIT_TUNE="480 440 1"
```

- .

```
sudo update-grub
```

- **IP, Port Serial Port** .

```
(gdb) target remote /dev/ttyS0
```

References

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- <http://www.linux-magazine.com/Online/Features/Qemu-and-the-Kernel>
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- <https://events.static.linuxfound.org/sites/events/files/slides/Debugging%20the%20Linux%20Kernel%20with%20GDB.pdf>
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- https://wiki.ubuntu.com/DebuggingProcedures#Kernel.2FDebugging.Kernel_Debugging_Scenarios
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- <https://github.com/cirosantilli/linux-kernel-module-cheat#linux-kernel-gdb-scripts>
- <https://wiki.ubuntu.com/Debug%20Symbol%20Packages>
- <https://www.dcl.hpi.uni-potsdam.de/research/WRK/2011/01/running-wrk-on-mac-os-with-vmware-fusion/index.html>
- https://linux.die.net/man/2/perf_event_open
- <https://www.anquanke.com/post/id/85837>
-



Unknown macro: 'html'